



The Better Vision: The all-in-one eyecare provider

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Better vision
Better Vision for Better Living

V VISION
VENTURES

Question

Which new market should
Better Vision expand to?

How can Better Vision
successfully enter this market?

Strategies

Streamlining the Vision

Identifying our
ideal customer

Vision Van

Mobile store
bringing tailored
solutions to
consumers

Vision Network

Iterative data cycle
to maximize
synergies and
develop a USP

Impact

2m
Extra customers

>x2
Revenue by
2027E

22%
Net margin
expansion

While Better Vision has a great product and service offering, its unique selling point lies in its brand

Better Vision has a strong product and service offering

Product

- High quality
- Wide variety

Service

- Experienced employees
- Top-notch eye examination

Distribution

- Brick-and-Mortar stores in central and outer Bangkok

Branding

- **“The Thai optical conglomerate”**

But many competitors have these capabilities too



Carries >150 major brands



30-minute turnover time for lens fitting



>2x more stores than Better Vision

- **International companies: Lack strong Thai heritage**
- **Local retailers: Lack end-to-end capabilities**

Better Vision's unique selling point is two-pronged, allowing it to compete against both Thai international competitors

Better Vision's Branding: 'The Thai Optical Conglomerate'

'The Thai'

+

'Optical Conglomerate'



First optical retail chain in Thailand



Largest lens manufacturer from Thailand



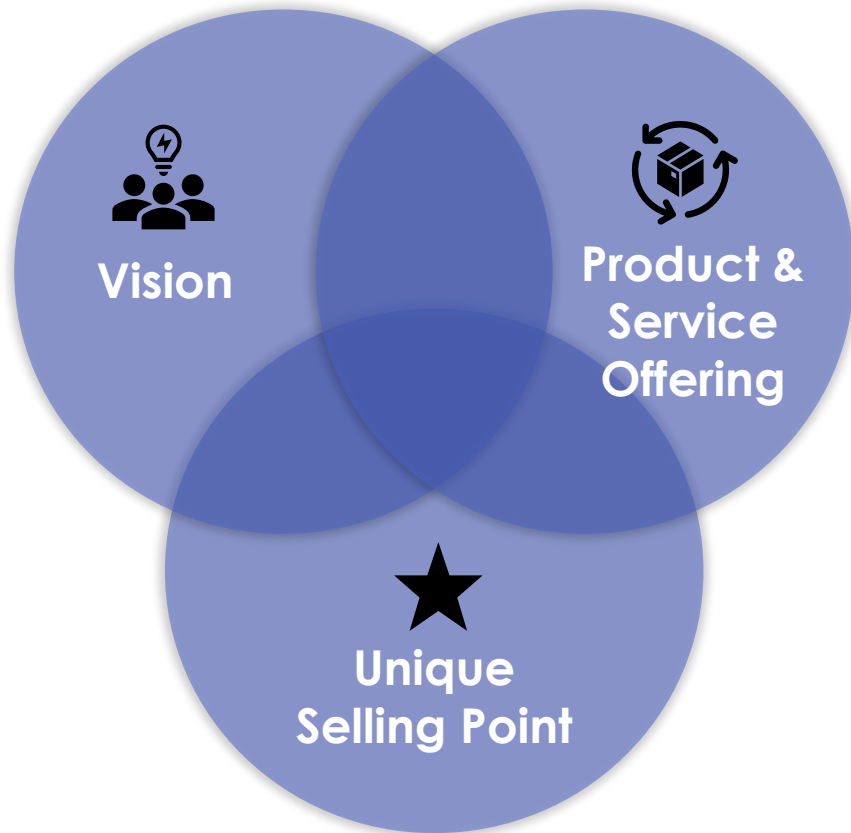
Fully integrated manufacturing, retail, service and distribution that can provide strong business synergies

- Deep understanding of local needs
- Home-grown success plays to Thai consumers' value for community

- End-to-end capabilities to provide quality products at reasonable prices
- One-stop shop for everything eye-care

Understanding Better Vision's unique proposition

The Better Vision Proposition



The Better Vision

BV wants to be an all-in-one, go-to eyecare solution provider in Thailand



Product and Service Offering

...It has been able to successfully do so with
i) **broad range** of quality products at **various price levels and characteristics**, and
ii) Quality **services** and **equipment** used...



Unique Selling Point

...as a **truly Thai company** that has the potential to **leverage synergies in its network**.

Better Vision's positioning allows it to expand and successfully compete in other markets

The Better Vision Proposition



The Better Vision

Provide a strong ecosystem of products and services for consumers



Product and Service Offering

Better Vision can **feasibly tweak the type of products marketed** to target different customers



Unique Selling Point

Leverage its brand reputation and synergies to **solidify market positions**

To maximize success, the chosen market should i) Support Better Vision's mission, ii) be aligned with its product offerings and iii) value its Unique Selling Point (USP)

Better Vision's positioning allows it to expand and successfully compete in other markets

The Better Vision Proposition



The Better Vision

Maximizing product value for customers gives Better Vision a **significant product edge**

Key Question 1: Which market segment's ideal needs are best met by Better Vision's positioning, allowing it to double revenue within the next 3 years?

★
Unique
Selling Point









Unique Selling Point

Leverage its brand reputation and synergies to **solidify market positions**

To maximize success, the chosen market should i) Support Better Vision's mission, ii) be aligned with its product offerings and iii) value its Unique Selling Point (USP)

Apart from the premium market targeting high-income consumers, BV can consider targeting middle-income or lower-income consumers

Criteria	Middle-Income	Lower-income
Market Size		
Average Revenue Per Customer		
Brand Alignment		













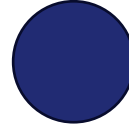
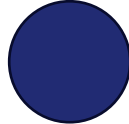

Better Vision is best positioned to target middle income consumers, as they are more aligned to BV's brand positioning and provide a stronger market for a significant increase in revenue

Apart from the premium market targeting high-income consumers, BV can consider targeting middle-income or lower-income consumers

Criteria	Middle-Income	Lower-income
Market Size	THB 13678 Million (62%)	THB 4765.8 Million (21%)
Average Revenue Per Customer	Spend more on average per product, thus Better Vision can convert less customers within the same period of time	Spend less on average per product, thus Better Vision would need to convert more customers within the same period of time
Brand Alignment	Want value-for-money products , which is Better Vision's unique product proposition	Cheaper goods often perceived as lower quality

Better Vision is best positioned to target middle income consumers, as they are more aligned to BV's brand positioning and provide a stronger market for a significant increase in revenue




The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

Better Vision's Offering	High quality and functional Products	Knowledgeable employees that provide quality service	Brick and mortar stores	Reputable Thai brand	Ecosystem synergies for high quality products at lower prices
Younger Generation					
Middle Aged					
Elderly					




The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

Better Vision's Offering	High quality and functional Products	
Younger Generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prioritize fashion over functionality
Middle Aged		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Want quality, functional and durable products for work and daily activities
Elderly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Want quality, comfortable, functional and lightweight products




The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

Better Vision's Offering	Knowledgeable employees that provide quality service	
Younger Generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tech-savvy youths search for their own information • Lower need for assistance from store owners
Middle Aged		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mixed needs and preferences
Elderly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In-store guidance as they are less able to find information on their own




The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

Better Vision's Offering	Brick and mortar stores	
Younger Generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Appreciate an omni-channel and digital experience
Middle Aged		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher focus on functionality contributes to a preference for trying products in-store
Elderly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefer in-store shopping as they can rely on employee guidance










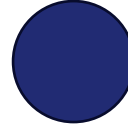


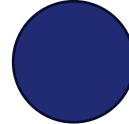
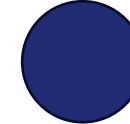

The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

Better Vision's Offering	Reputable Thai brand	
Younger Generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More concerned about the popularity of the brand • Less emphasis on heritage and Thai origin
Middle Aged		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More concerned about perceived quality of products and services • Mixed emphasis on heritage and the Thai name
Elderly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concerned about quality, but less likely to be influenced by perceived brand reputation • Strong emphasis on heritage and Thai origin

The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

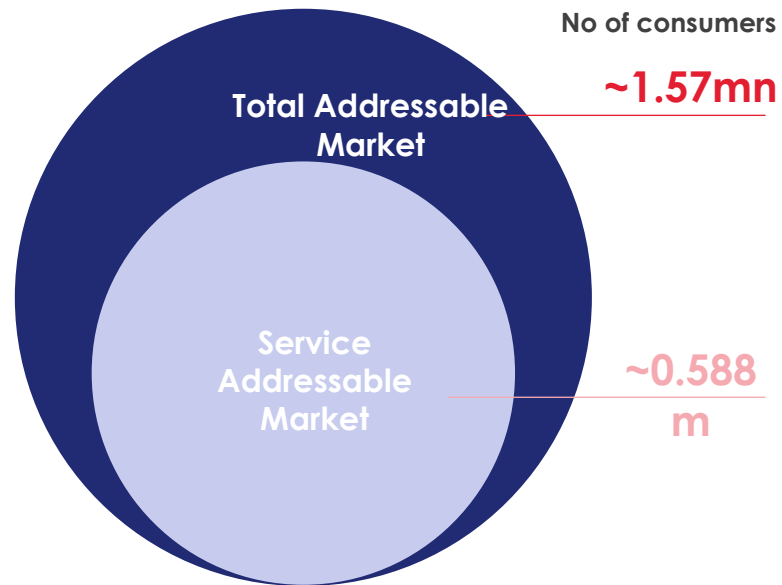
Better Vision's Offering	Ecosystem synergies for high quality products at lower prices	
Younger Generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Synergies leveraged to provide lower cost for increasing price-conscious generation
Middle Aged		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Synergies leveraged to provide higher quality products at lower prices Synergies with OEM equipment manufacturer to ensure quality technology, as consumers prefer advanced technology solutions
Elderly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Synergies leveraged to provide higher quality products

The elderly and middle-aged consumer's needs are most aligned to Better Vision's product offering and Unique Selling Point

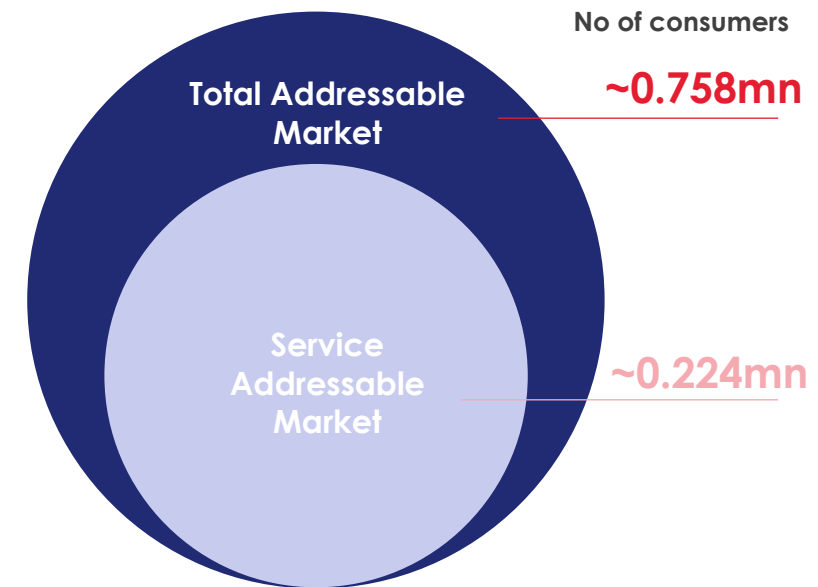
Better Vision's Offering		High quality and functional Products	Knowledgeable employees that provide quality service	Brick and mortar stores	Reputable Thai brand	Ecosystem synergies for high quality products at lower prices
3	Younger Generation					
2	Middle Aged					
1	Elderly					

However, the Serviceable Addressable Market (SAM) for the middle-aged market is significantly higher than that of the elderly

Large addressable market opportunity for the middle income middle-aged



Smaller addressable market for the middle-income elderly



Even if Better Vision can capture the full SAM for the elderly, this will not allow them to double their revenues in the next 3-5 years

Better Vision's positioning allows it to expand and successfully compete in other markets

Key Question 1: Which market segment's ideal needs are best met by Better Vision's positioning, allowing it to double revenue within the next 4 years?

Answer: Middle-income, middle-aged consumers

Understanding Better Vision's ideal customer



Mint

- 35-year-old working adult
- Middle Income
- Stays outside of main cities but not in rural outskirts

Customer Needs and Preferences



Product Characteristics

- **Functional**: Work and daily activities
- **Comfortable, Durable and Versatile**



Service Flexibility

- More **independent** browsers, but do appreciate valuable assistance from employees if needed



Brand Image

- **Strong brand reputation** in terms of
 - i) Quality products and technology offerings
 - ii) Thai heritage and familiarity

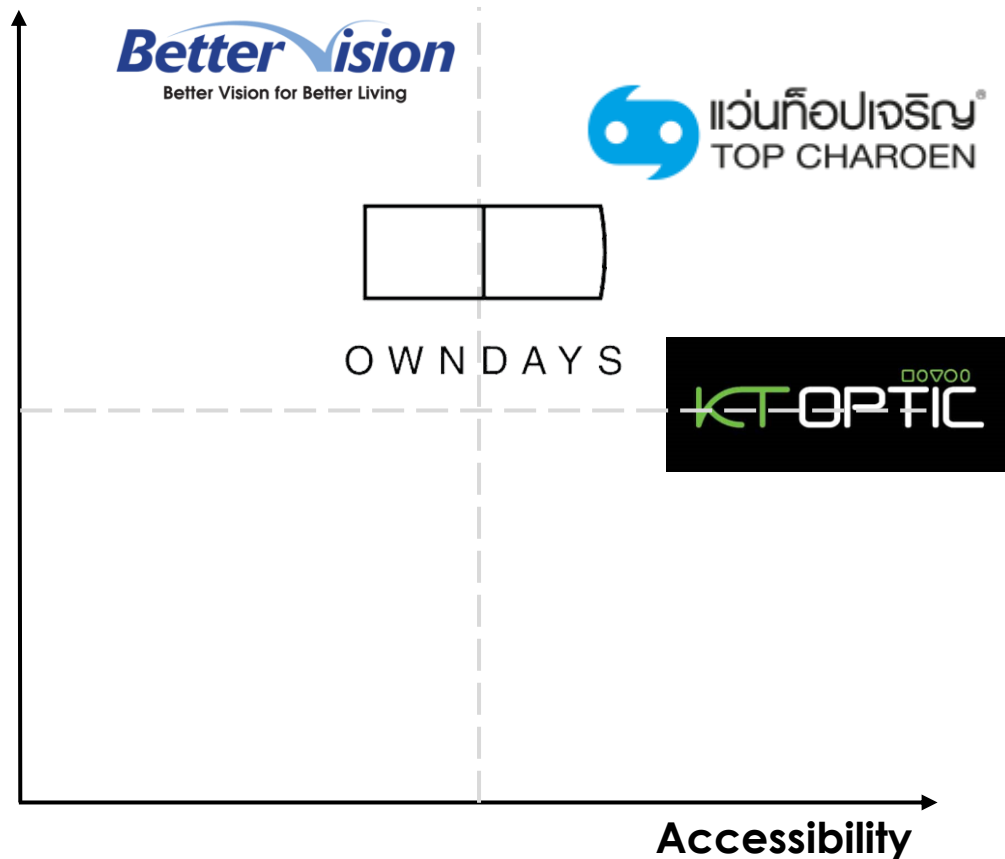


Location and accessibility

- Convenient stores **near their homes** or at places they can **easily travel** to

Better Vision needs to first improve its accessibility and then further leverage its USP to develop an edge against competitors

Product-
Market Fit



Product Market Fit	Weight
Practicality of product	25%
Comfortable yet durable product	25%
Service Quality	25%
Brand Reputation	25%

Accessibility	Weight
Geographical coverage of stores	50%
Perception that brand's products are affordable for the average customer	50%

Better Vision has significant edge against competitors in terms of product fit, but is unable to deliver this product to middle-aged and middle-income consumers

Key Question 2: How can Better Vision improve its accessibility to enter the middle-income, middle-aged market?

Key Question 3: How can Better Vision leverage its USP to compete better and faster against competitors, solidifying its position in the market?

To successfully enter the middle-aged, middle-income market and double revenues, Better Vision needs to improve its accessibility



VISION VAN

Increasing accessibility to
middle-aged middle-
income consumers



VISION NETWORK

Leveraging Vision
Venture's integrated
network to meet the needs
of target customers
competitively



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With its current store locations and formats, Better Vision is not positioned to enter the middle-income and middle-aged market



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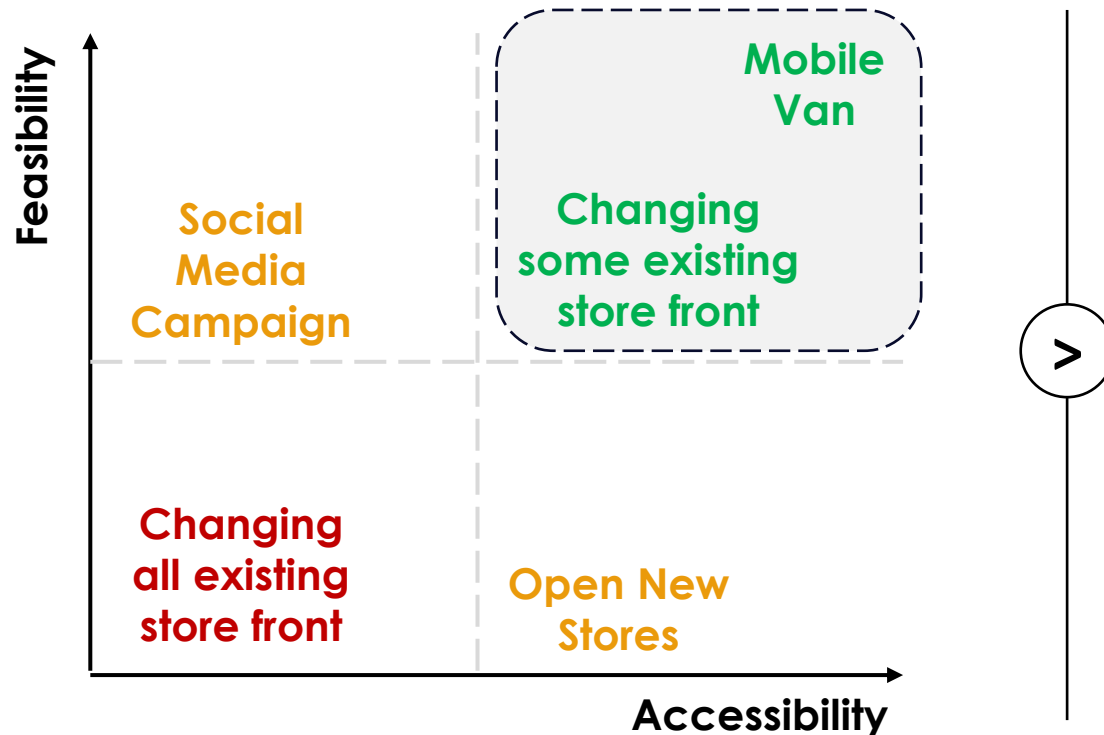


With its current store locations and formats, Better Vision is not positioned to enter the middle-income and middle-aged market



How can Better Vision develop new touchpoints that bring its product closer to middle-income, middle-aged consumers?

Our analysis of potential strategies shows the two best approaches...



1

Change fronts of stores in middle-income areas

- Stores have **lower sales from premium market**
- Changing store formats allows you to **access the market with minimal cost**
- But stores **do not fully provide convenience** and limit **coverage**

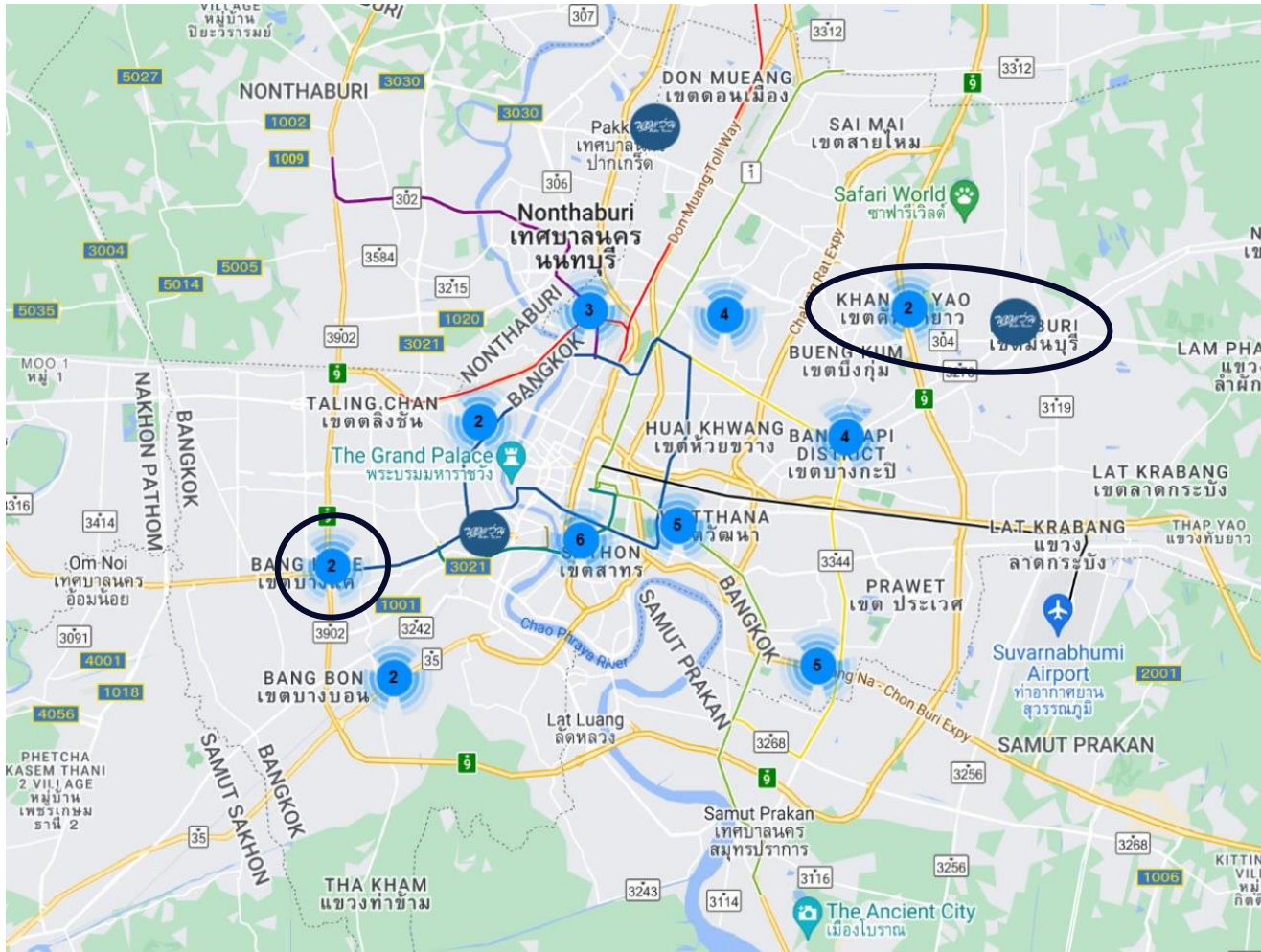
2

Vision Van: Mobile store format

- **Flexibility maximizes reach** while **minimizing cost**
- Maximizes **convenience for consumers**

Better Vision should leverage existing stores located in middle-income areas, while boosting its accessibility through Vision Vans to maximize customer exposure

Changing these existing standalone stores are most likely to boost revenue while minimizing impact on existing customers



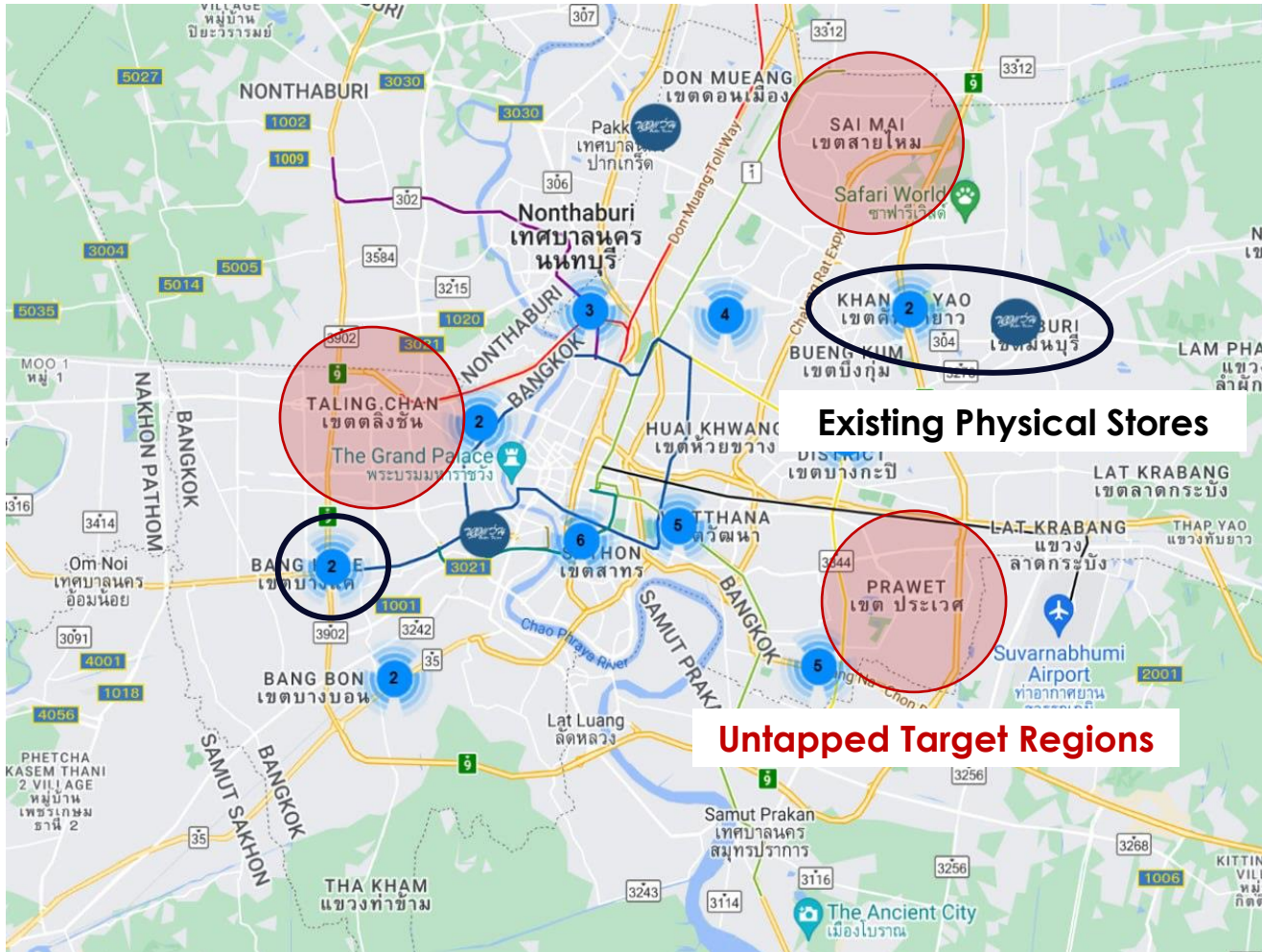
- 1 Standalone stores that do not turn middle-income, middle-aged consumers away
- 2 Stores located in areas with the least number of high-income consumers and the greatest number of middle-income consumers

These existing standalone stores will be revamped to suit target customer's preferences in its product, service, and store branding



Source: Case Material

Regardless, with standalone stores, significant grounds are still untapped ...



Limited Coverage

- Standalone stores are clustered in regions near the city center (high-income region)
- Existing distribution strategies are **not reaching key target regions**

Minimal Impact

- Decreasing footfall accredited to **rigid perceptions of expensive products**
- Existing **barriers to access** (e.g., distance away from communities) hard to overcome

Regardless, with standalone stores, significant grounds are still untapped ...

Limited Coverage

- Standalone stores are clustered in regions near the city center (high-income region)

Key Insight: Revamping existing standalone stores is insufficient to entering the target market

- Decreasing footfall accredited to **rigid perceptions of expensive products**
- Existing **barriers to access** (e.g., distance away from communities) hard to overcome

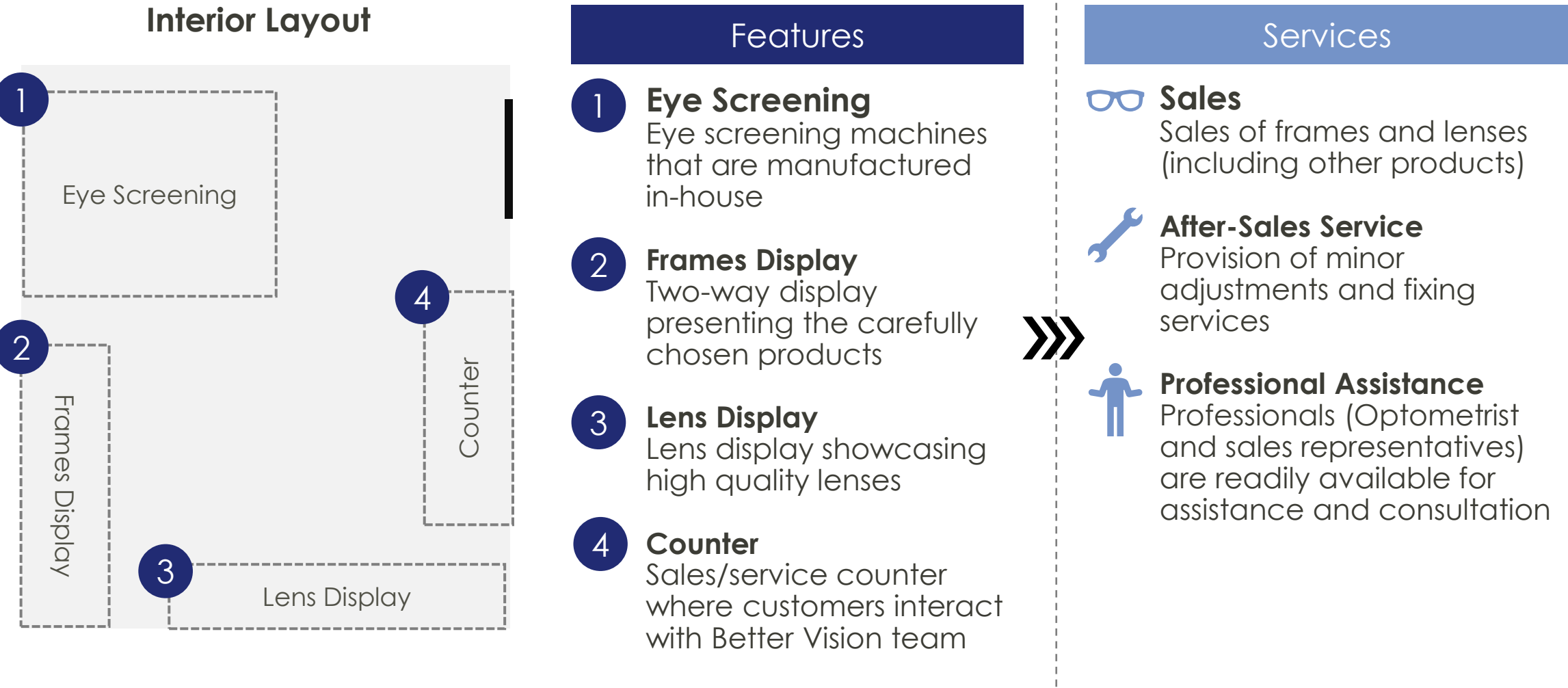
The Vision Van is a mobile standalone store that offers a comprehensive suite of products and services to the target customer segment

Exterior Layout

Interior Layout



The Vision Van is a mobile standalone store that offers a comprehensive suite of products and services to the target customer segment



Taking a look at Mint's customer journey through the Vision Van ...

Customer Journey



Mint

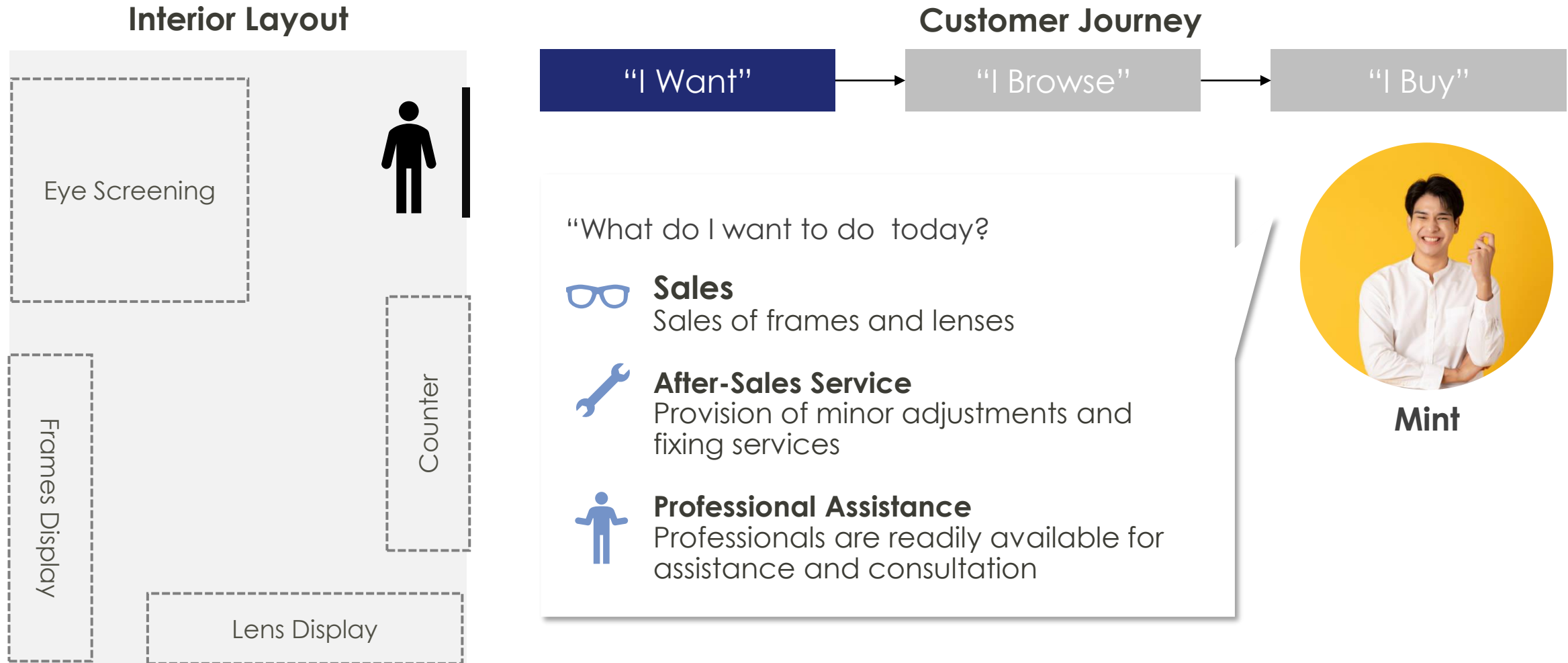
- 35-year-old working adult
- Middle Income
- Stays outside of main cities but not in rural outskirts

“I Want”

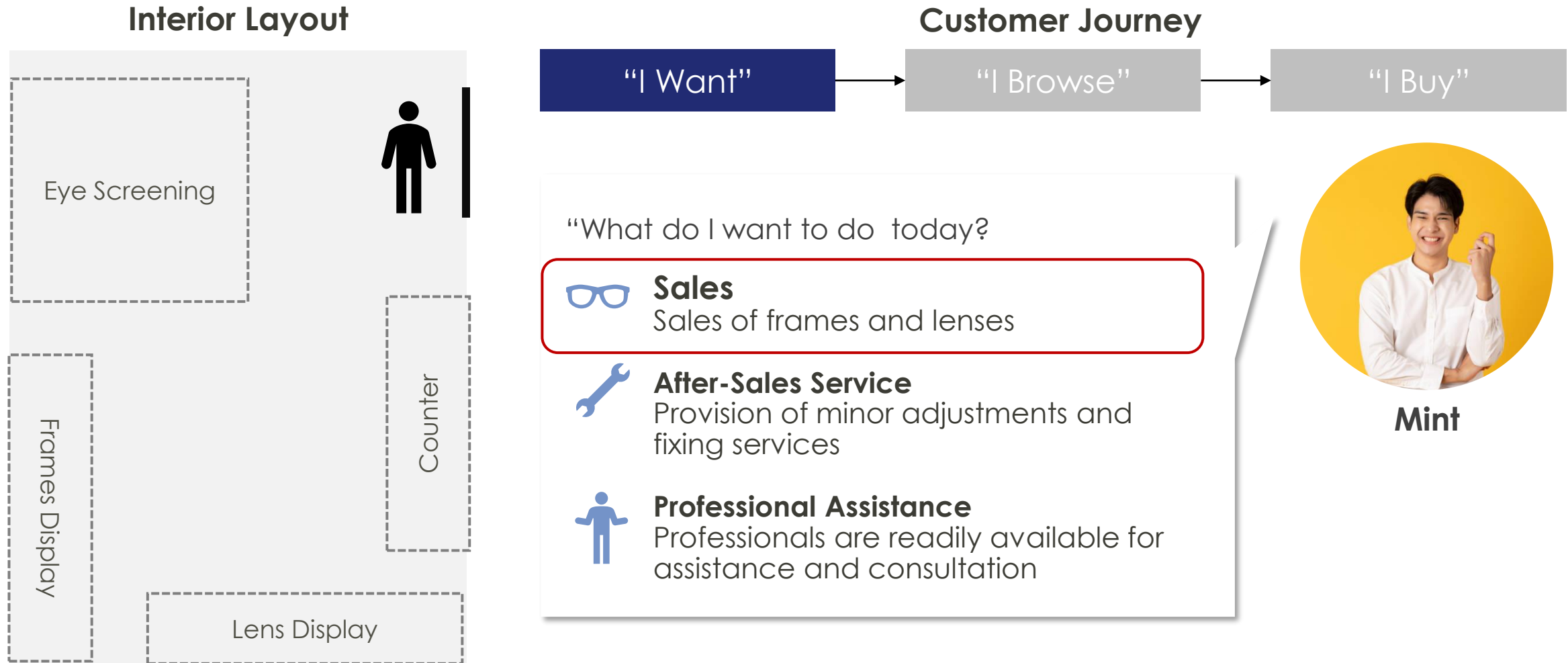
“I Browse”

“I Buy”

Taking a look at Mint's customer journey through the Vision Van ...



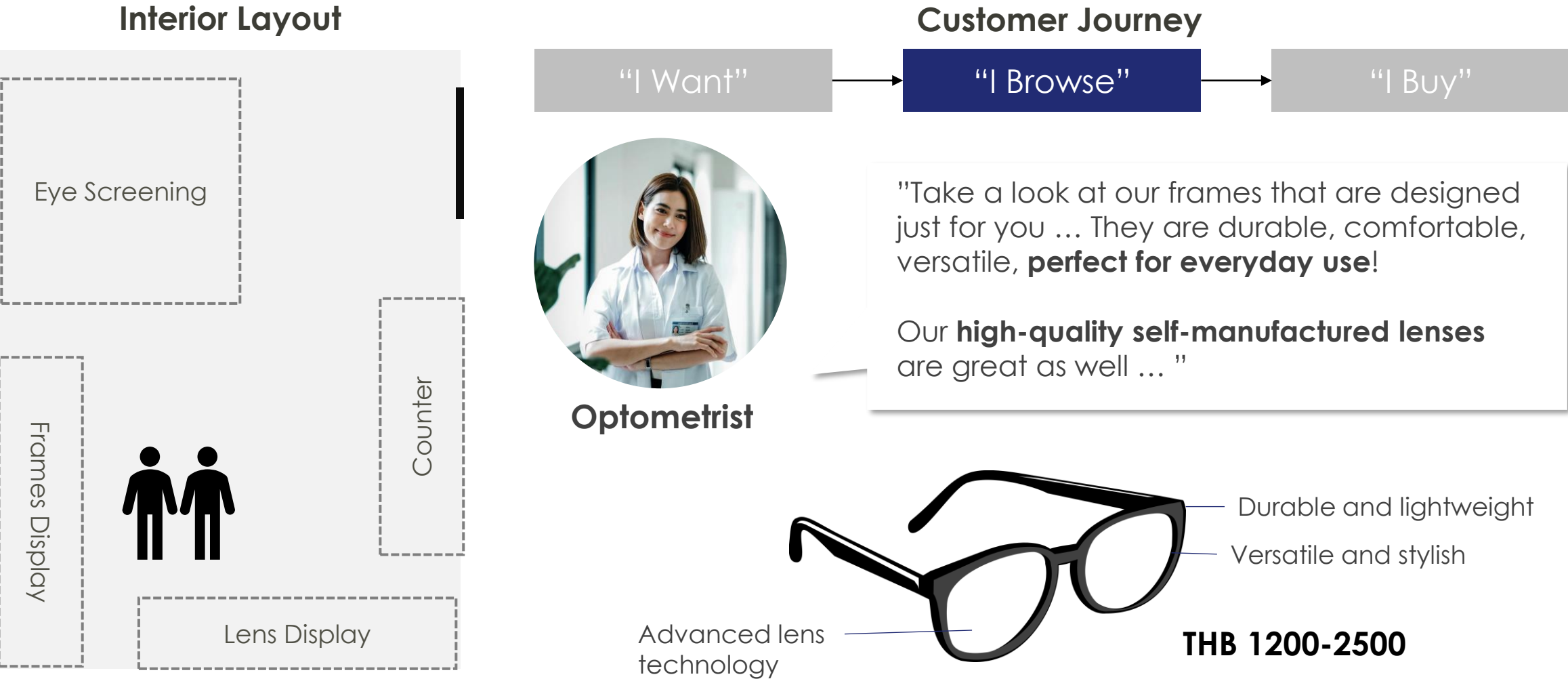
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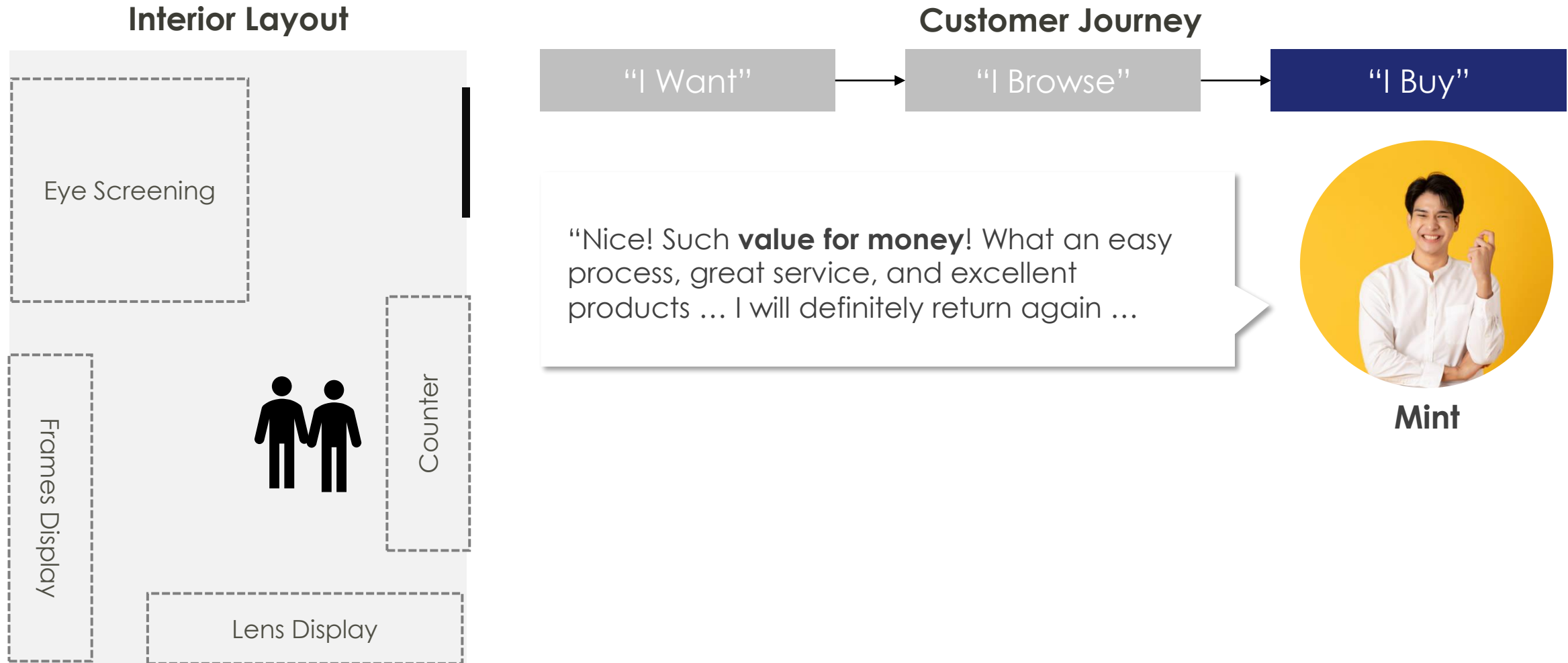
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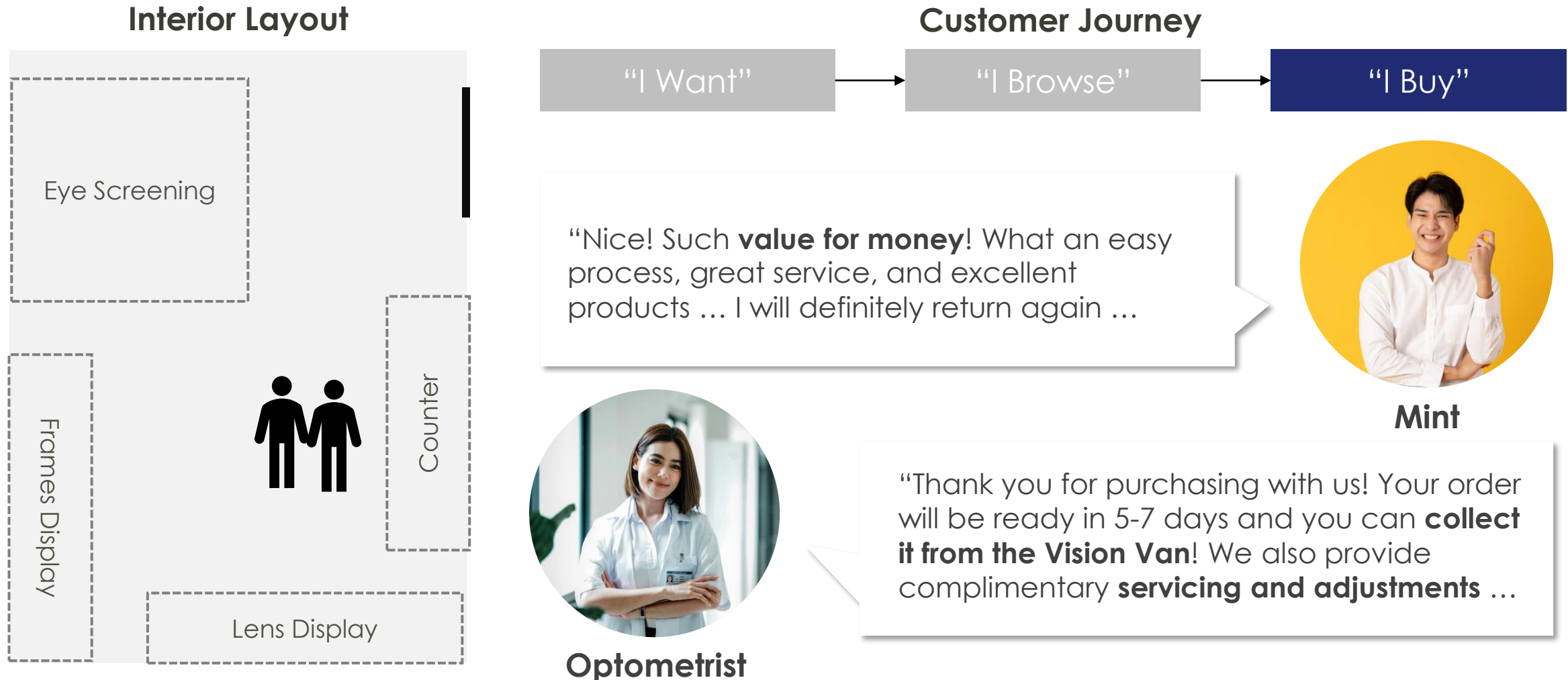
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Taking a look at Mint's customer journey through the Vision Van ...

CASE STUDY: MOBILE DENTAL CLINICS



- Run by Unity Denticare of NTUC Health in Singapore
- **Aim:** To bring basic dental services closer to the community
- **Operation:** Professional dentist, assistant, 2 dental chairs and radiological equipment
- **Impact:** In 12 months, it fulfilled its goal of reaching 2000 patients

Key Takeaway: Innovative, feasible, and scalable store format to deliver services to target customers effectively

Lens Display

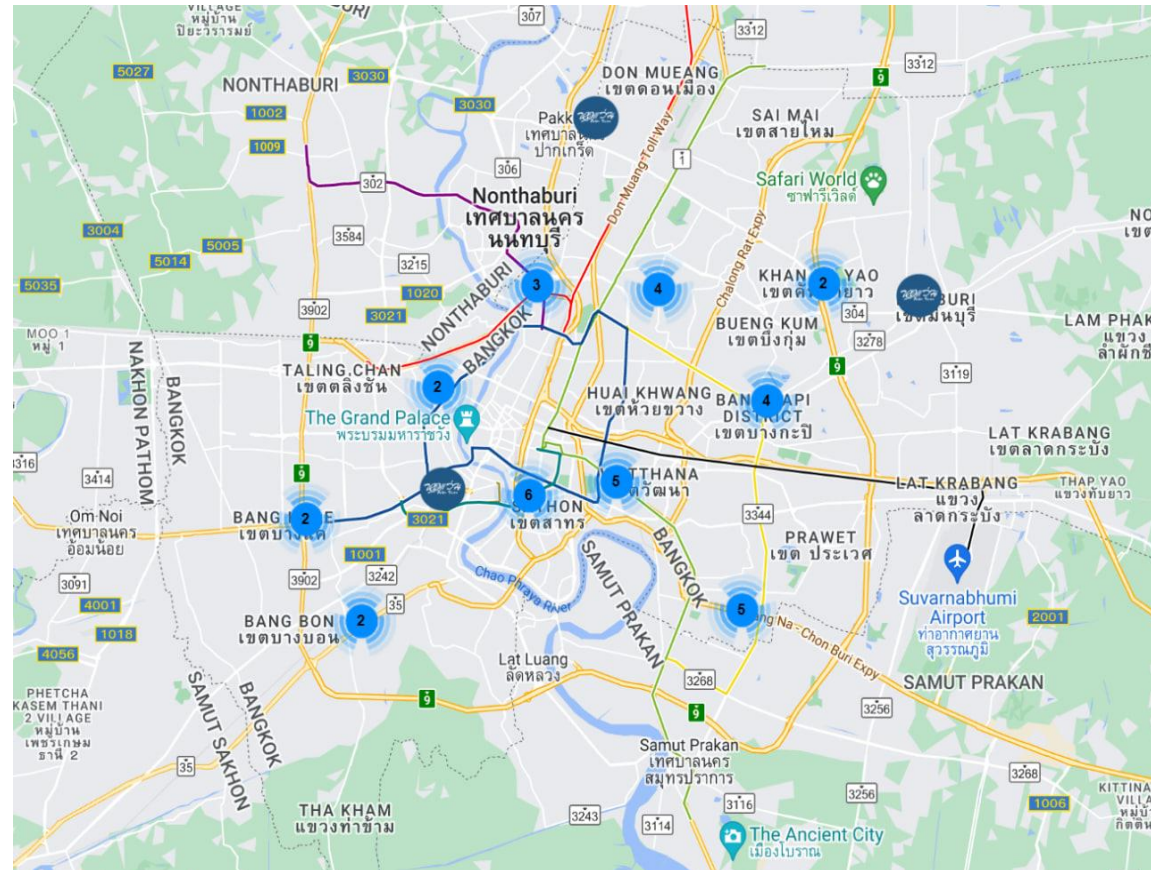
Optometrist

The first step to its operationalization is knowing where to target

Where to target?

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Where to target?



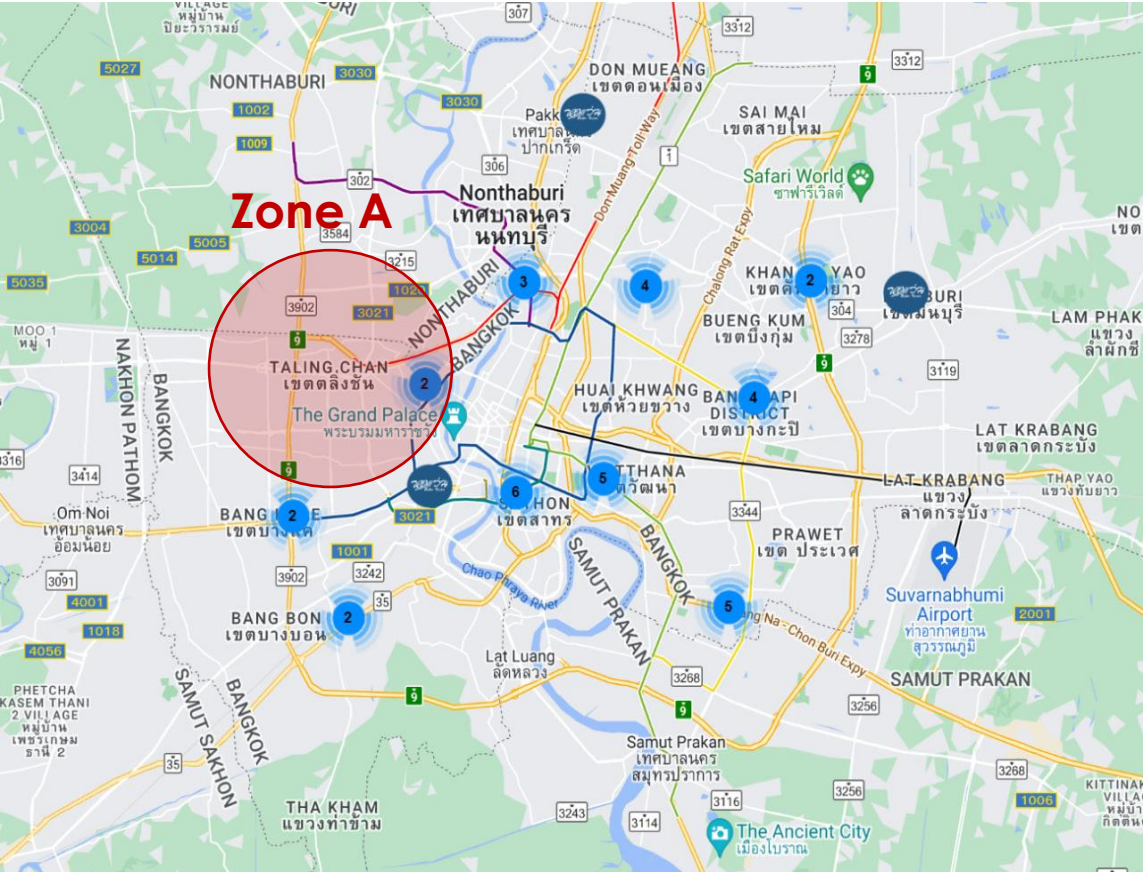
Selection Methodology

- 1 Identify middle-income communities that have little to no Better Vision touchpoints
- 2 Cluster these communities to form a zone
- 3 Two Vision Vans will be assigned and operated in **each zone**, circling the communities

 Better Vision Physical Outlets

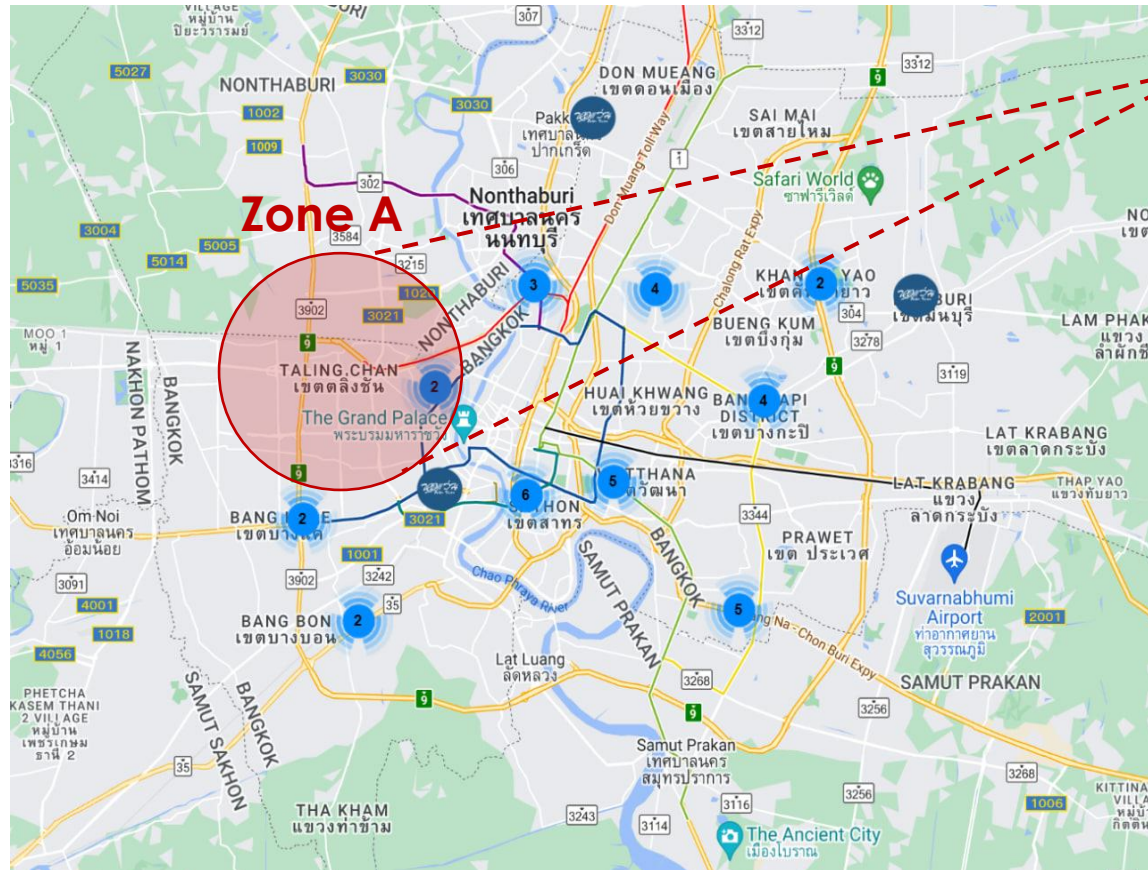
The first step to its operationalization is knowing where to target

Where to target?



Vision Van will be assigned strategically to suitable target regions where the target customers dwell in

Where to target?



TALING CHAN

- **Target Region:** Community situated near city center implies middle-income status
- **Little Coverage:** Little BV touchpoints in the area
- **High Barriers to Access:** City outskirts imply poorer road infrastructure and amenities to set up physical stores

Key Insight:

There is a need Vision Van given its ability to be mobile, flexible, and targeted in its delivery and outreach to specific customers

Next, Vision Van will capitalize on Thailand's rich community culture to penetrate and integrate into the target communities

How to enter?

Source: Statista 2023

Next, Vision Van will capitalize on Thailand's rich community culture to penetrate and integrate into the target communities

How to enter?

Community Culture



Source: Statista 2023

Next, Vision Van will capitalize on Thailand's rich community culture to penetrate and integrate into the target communities

How to enter?

Community Culture



Partnerships with Sho-Huays

- **Integrate into communities** and **attain initial attraction**
- Vision Vans will be **parked outside** key community Sho-Huays for 1-2 days around the week (8-hour daily operations)

Source: Statista 2023

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Sho-Huays' Motivation

- **1% sales commission**
- **Enhancing community spirit** through promoting community eyecare

BV's Motivation

- **Increased sales** in community hotspots
- Cementing brand image and USP as a **Thai community heritage**

Source: Statista 2023

Next, Vision Van will capitalize on Thailand's rich community culture to penetrate and integrate into the target communities

How to enter?

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Mutually reinforcing motivations ensures sustainable collaboration

BV's Motivation

- **Increased sales** in community hotspots
- Cementing brand image and USP as a **Thai community heritage**

Source: Statista 2023

Vision Van increases accessibility for target customers by bring tailored high-quality and value-for-money products to the heart of communities

KEY QUESTION

How can Better Vision *improve its accessibility* to enter the middle-income, middle-aged market?

IMPACTS

- ✓ Assures effective outreach by delivering solutions to the target customers, promising convenience
- ✓ Overcomes customer's brand perception by offering products within target customer's spending range
- ✓ Offers tailored products and services that feed to target customer's need for “value-for-money” product that are functional and stylish

A pair of glasses with a light-colored frame and dark lenses is resting on a wooden surface. The background is slightly blurred, showing the texture of the wood.

VISION VAN

Increasing accessibility to
middle-aged middle-
income consumers

A group of people in business attire are gathered around a table, assembling large, colorful puzzle pieces. The pieces are in shades of yellow, red, teal, and blue. The scene is brightly lit, and the focus is on the hands and the puzzle pieces.

VISION NETWORK

Leveraging Vision
Venture's integrated
network to meet the needs
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competitively

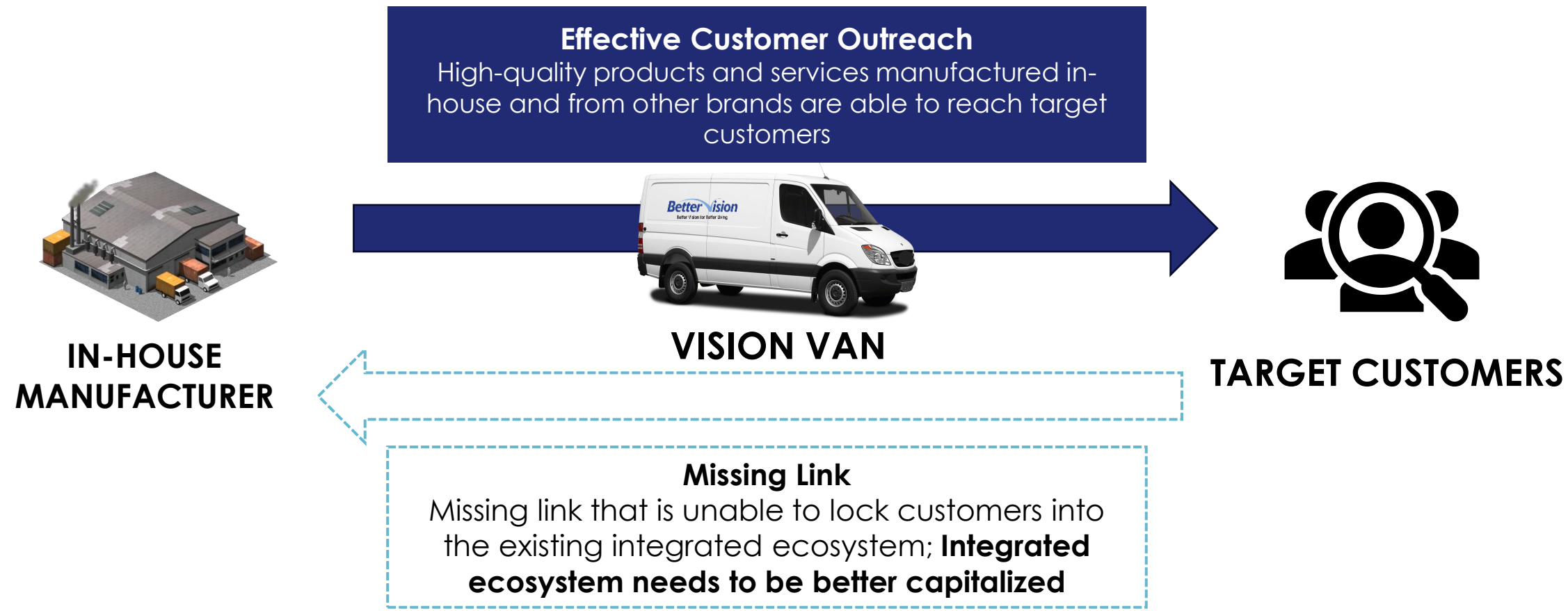
While Vision Van enables successful business expansion, its success is limited without closing the consumption loop ...

Vision Venture's Integrated Supply Chain



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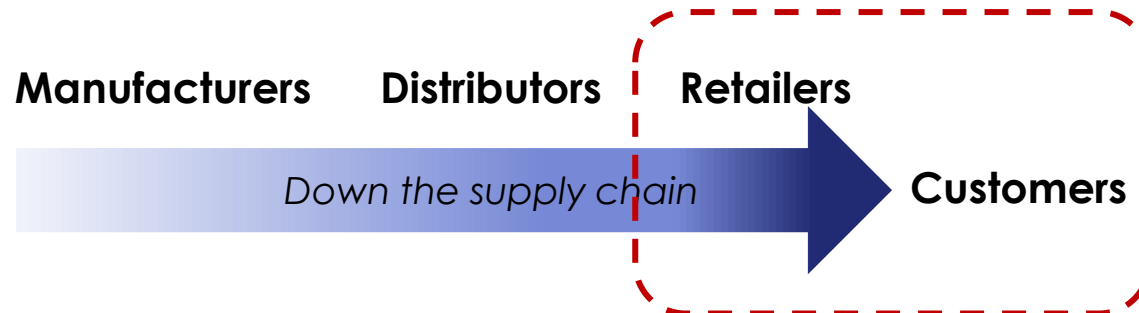
Vision Venture's Integrated Supply Chain



In its unique capabilities, the Vision Van is the vehicle to closing the loop

Vision Van's Unique Capability

First-Touch with Customers

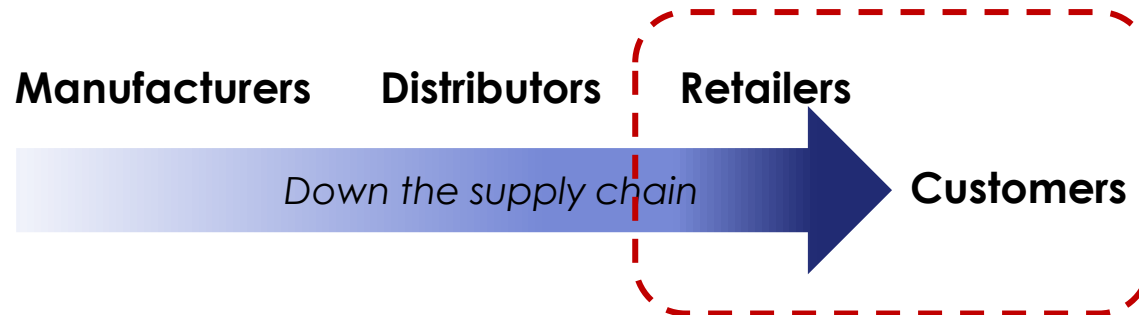


- As a retailer, the **business is customer-facing**
- **Changes in customer taste and preferences** as well as retail needs will be detected **first and only by retail**

In its unique capabilities, the Vision Van is the vehicle to closing the loop

Vision Van's Unique Capability

First-Touch with Customers



- As a retailer, the **business is customer-facing**
- **Changes in customer taste and preferences** as well as retail needs will be detected **first and only by retail**

Reaching Previously Unreachable Locations



- Traditionally **harder for retailers to access communities** with physical stores
- Unique opportunity to reach **"tight" regions**

With Vision Van at the nucleus of data transfers through the supply chain, the Vision Network is born

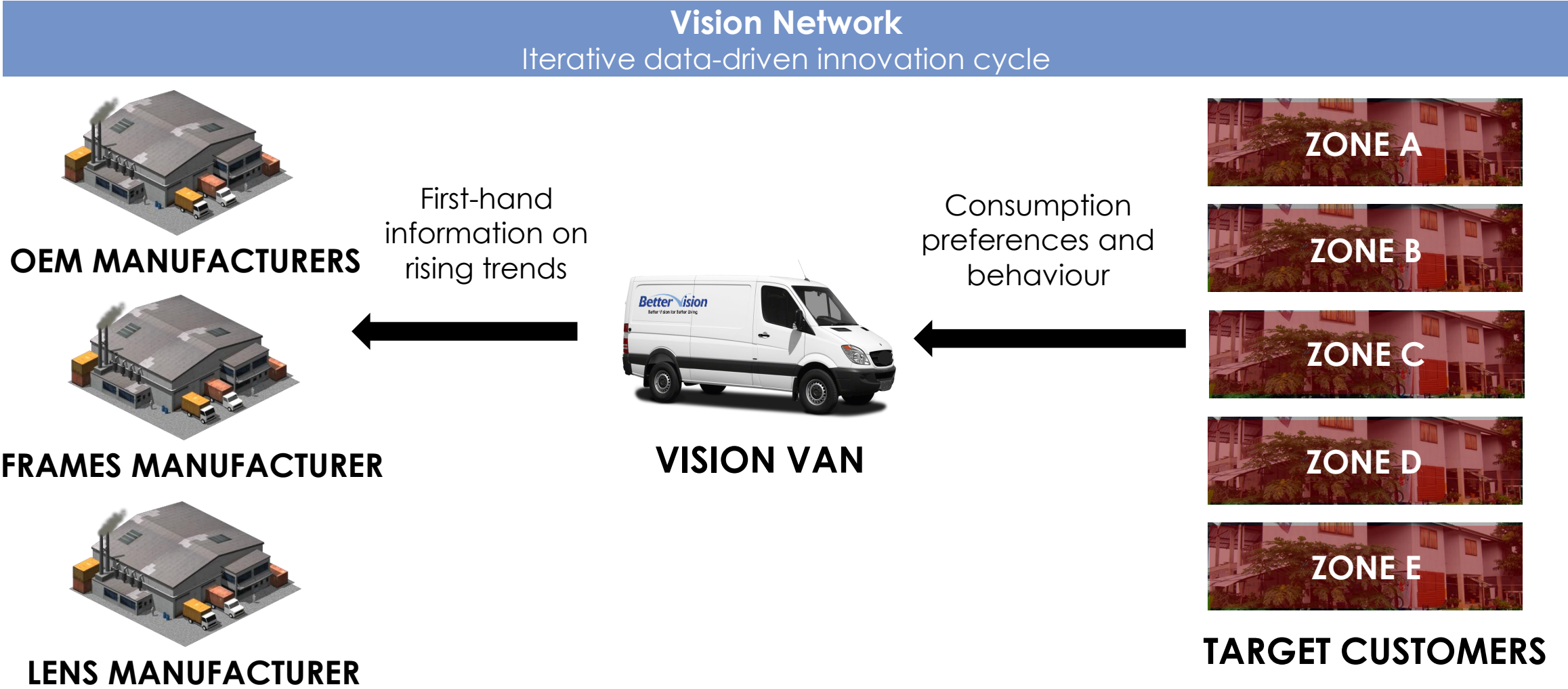
Vision Network

Iterative data-driven innovation cycle

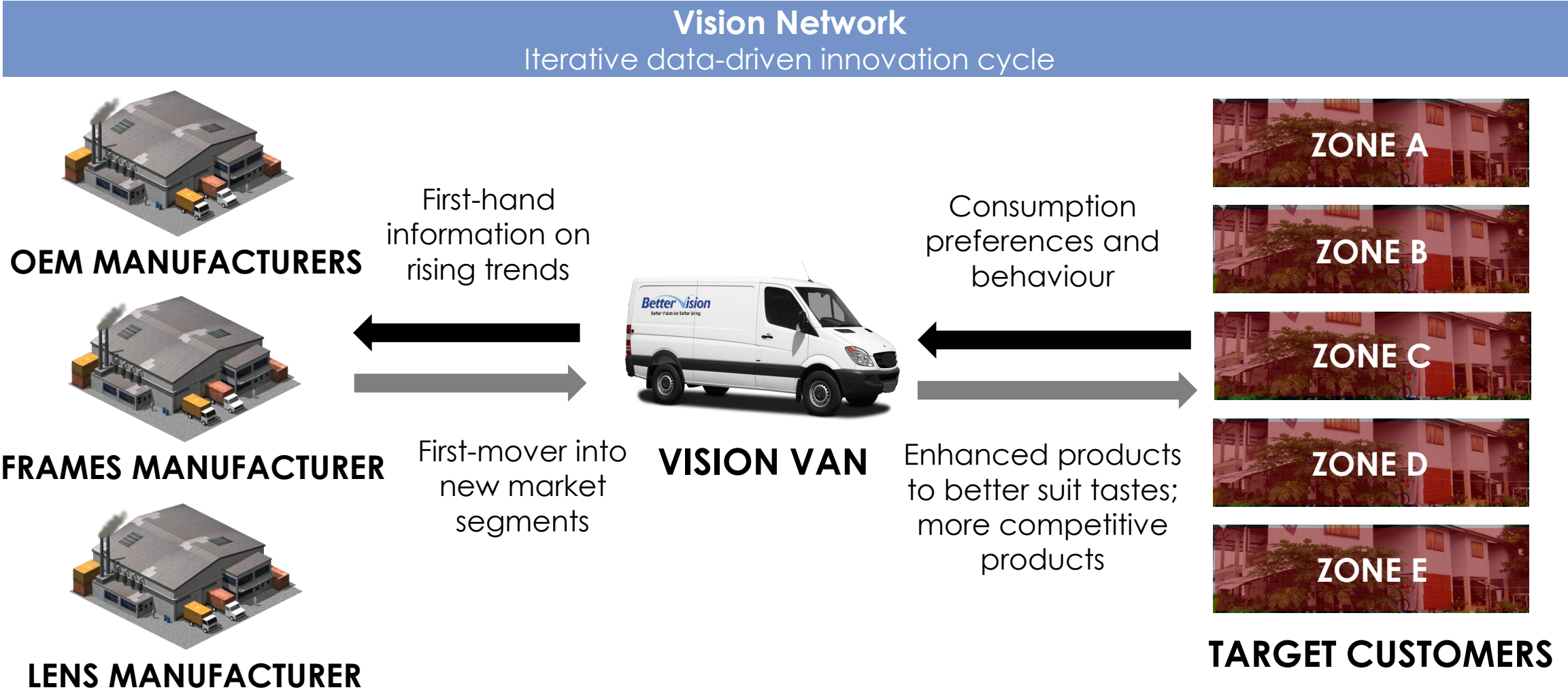


VISION VAN

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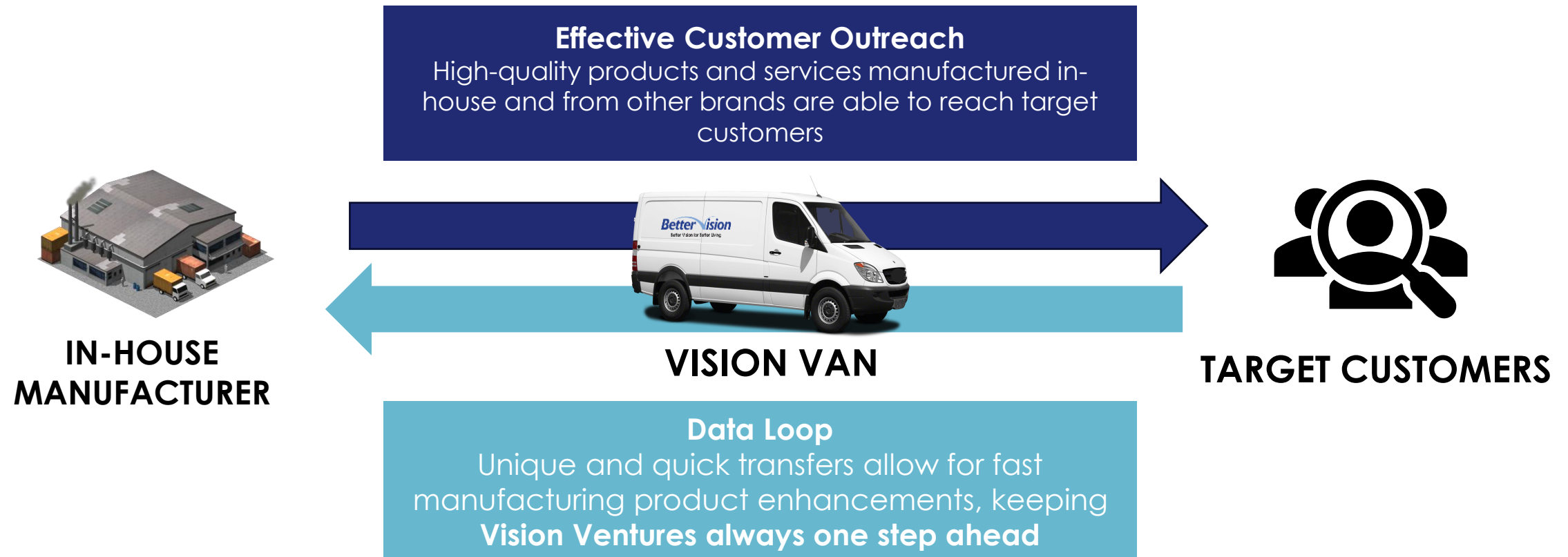
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Vision Venture's Integrated Supply Chain



While Vision Van enables successful business expansion, its success is limited without closing the consumption loop

CASE STUDY: TESLA'S INTEGRATED VALUE CHAIN



- Tesla is known for its extensive integration of various aspects
- Tesla was able to maintain control over product quality, innovation, and the overall customer experience
- These were its foundations to success and its weapon to stay ahead of the game

Key Takeaway: Much like Tesla, Vision Ventures is primed to be the market leader in its field by leveraging its integrated systems

Vision Network establishes an iterative loop within Vision Venture by facilitating data-driven innovation and insight, and bringing that to the target customer

KEY QUESTION

How can Better Vision leverage its USP to compete better and faster against competitors, solidifying its position in the market?

IMPACTS



Leverages the Vision Van to close the loop in its ecosystem



Target customer lock-in is assured through iterative deliveries of forward-looking products that constantly meets customers' needs

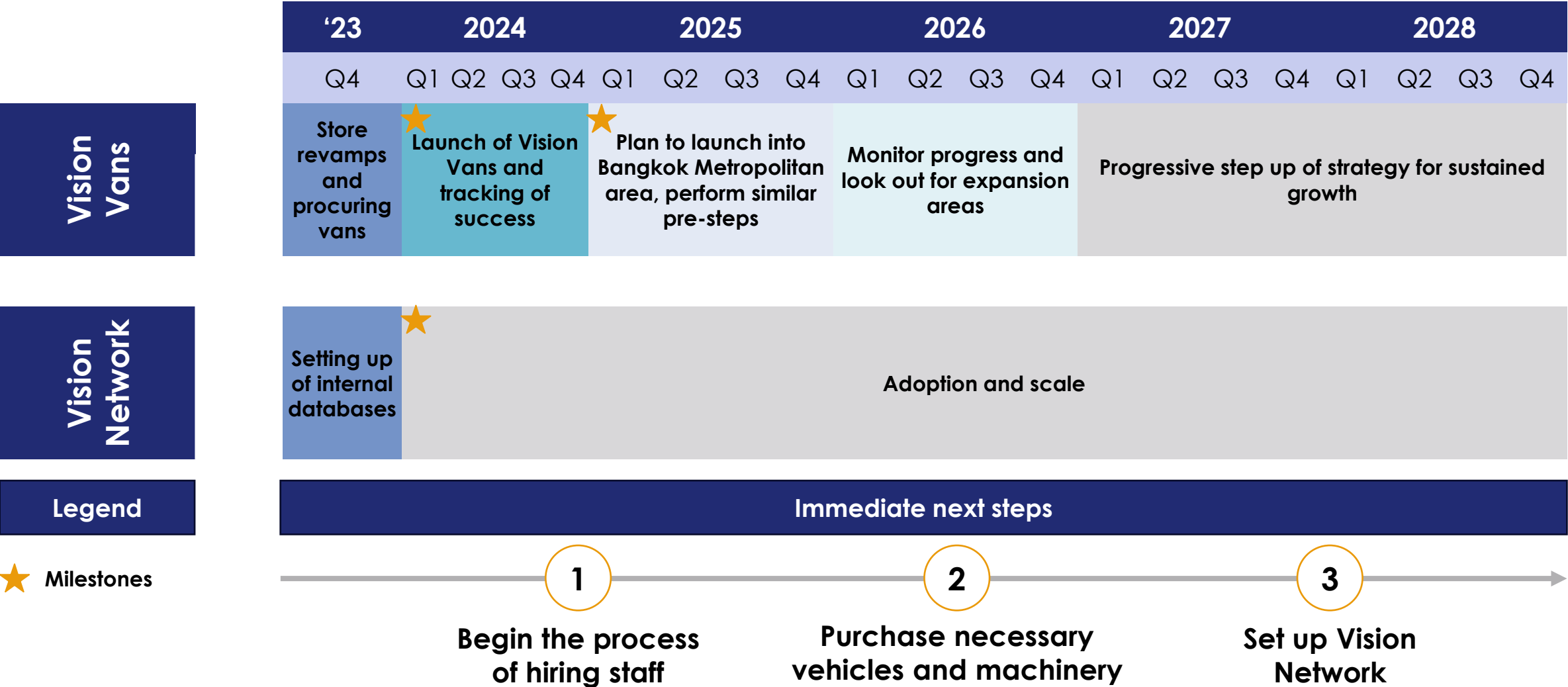
Better Visions' GTM Strategy is 2 pronged – Vision Van and Vision Network

VV's Goal	To be the <u>all-in-one</u> <u>go-to</u> eyecare solution provider in Thailand		
Objective	To increase accessibility ...	To develop a competitive edge ...	
GTM Strategy	VISION VAN Mobile store format that brings tailored solutions to the community	VISION NETWORK Iterative data-driven innovation cycle	
Impact	2m Customers reached by 2028E	>x2 Revenue by 2027E	22% Net margin expansion in 2028E

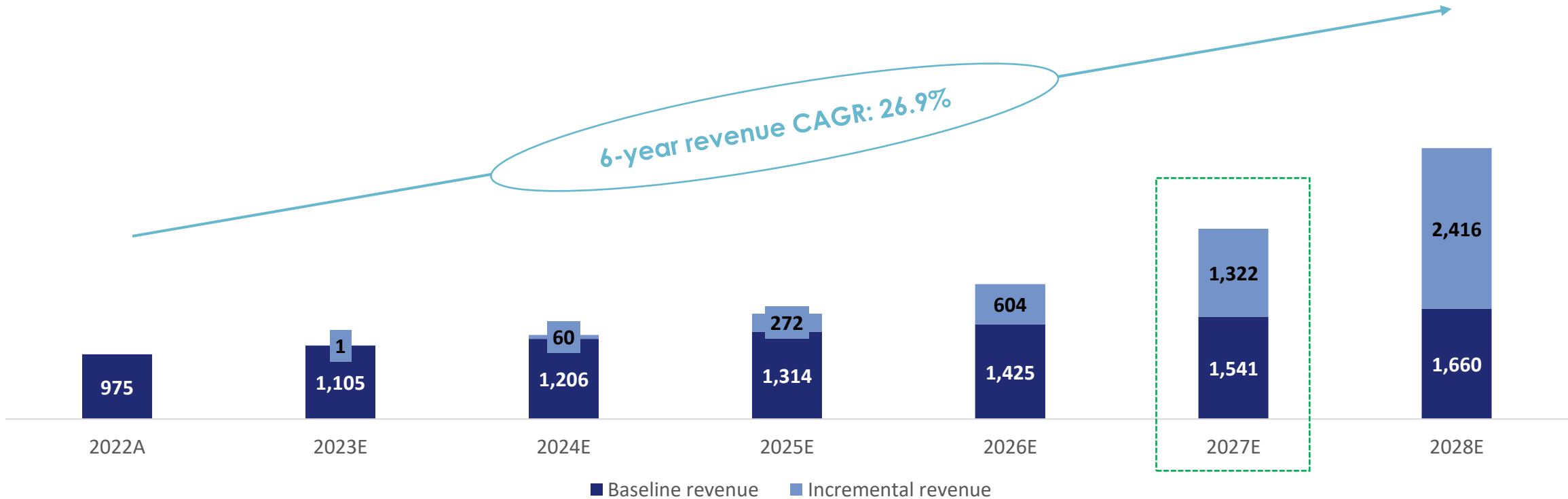


Impact

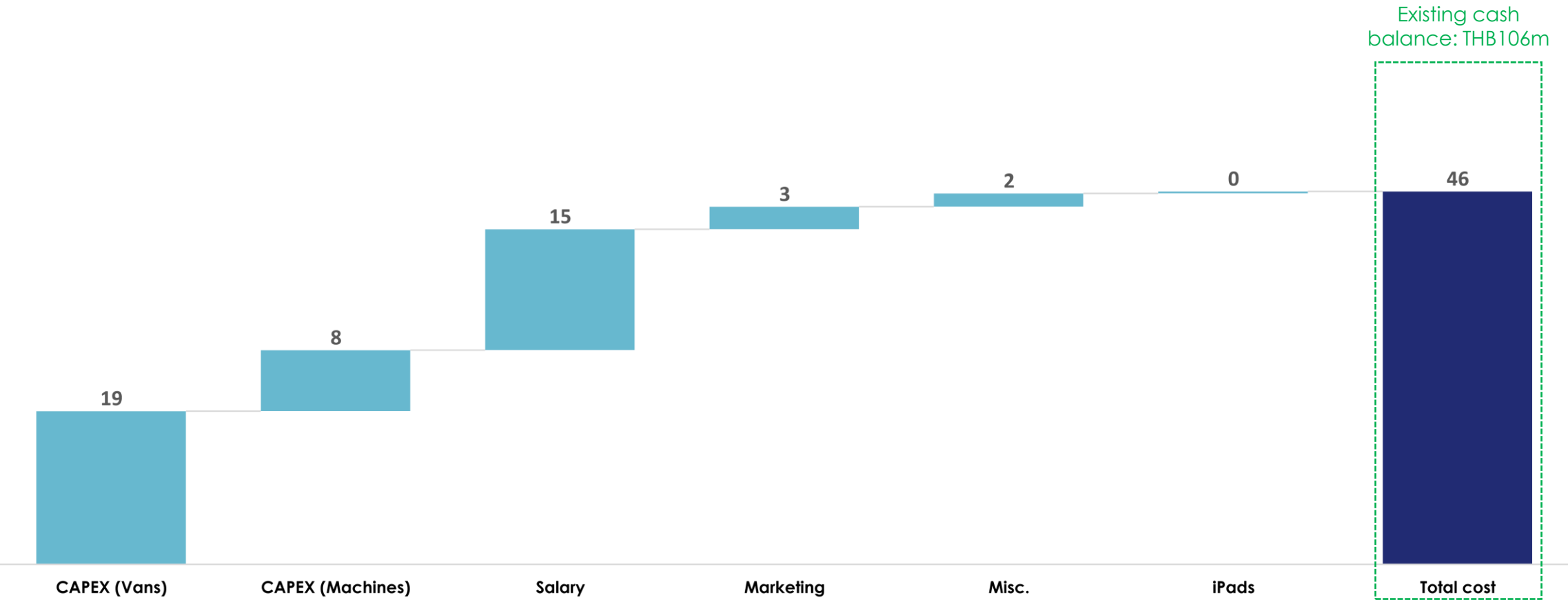
Our strategies utilise Better Vision’s expertise and is implementable within 5 years



Better Vision can double its top-line growth by 2027E and unlock a 22% value in margin expansion

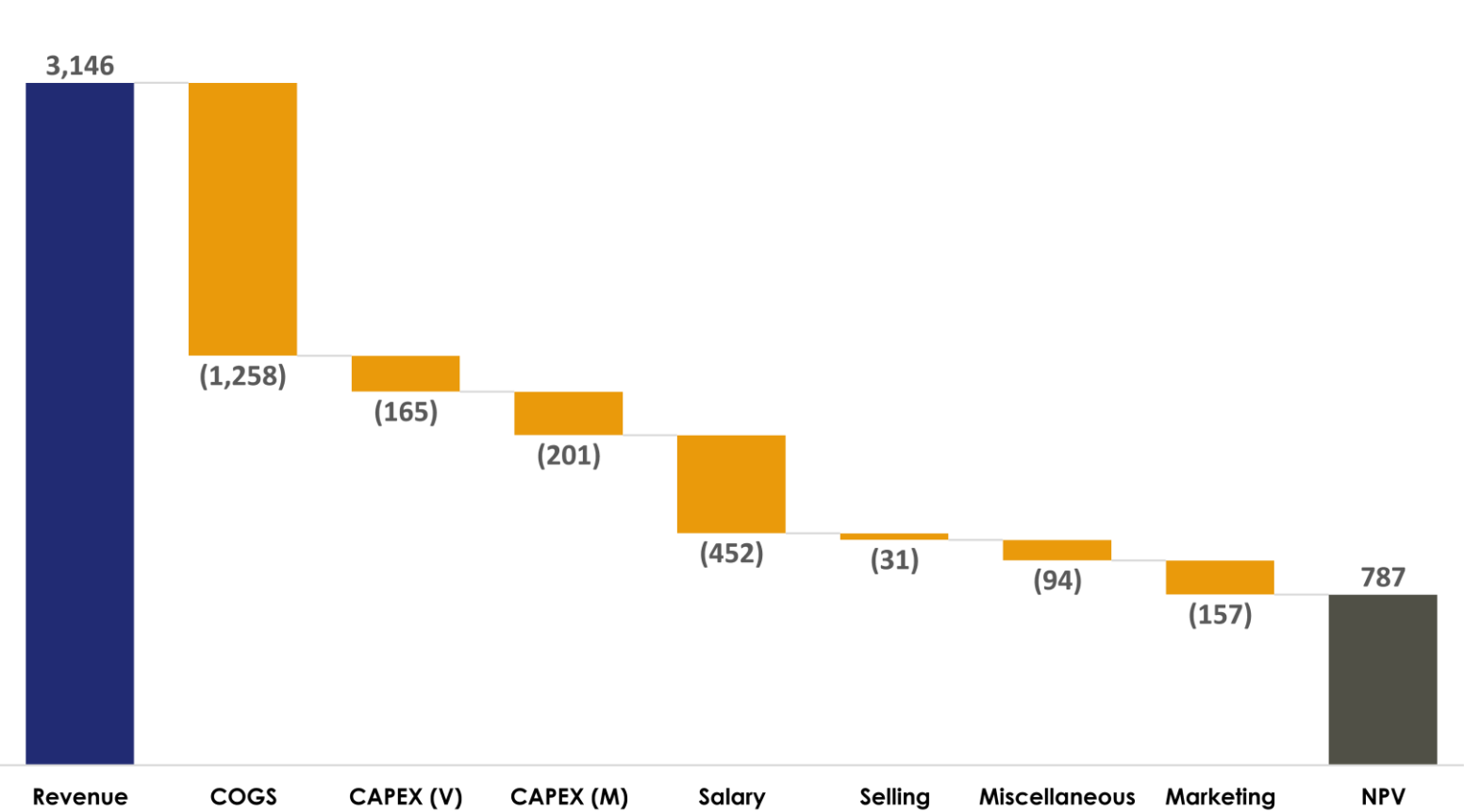


To successfully tap into a new customer segment, Better Vision will need to incur approximately THB46m in 2024E, which is below its cash position of ~THB106m



Headroom of ~THB60m ensures that Better Vision's liquidity position is well-preserved

Vision Van and Vision Network will enable Better Vision to achieve a 5-year NPV of THB787m



Key Revenue Drivers

- 1 THB1,850 average ticket size
- 2 10% y-o-y growth in average ticket size from Vision Network
- 3 10 Vision Vans in 2024E, to step up to 150 Vision Vans in 2028E

Key Cost Drivers

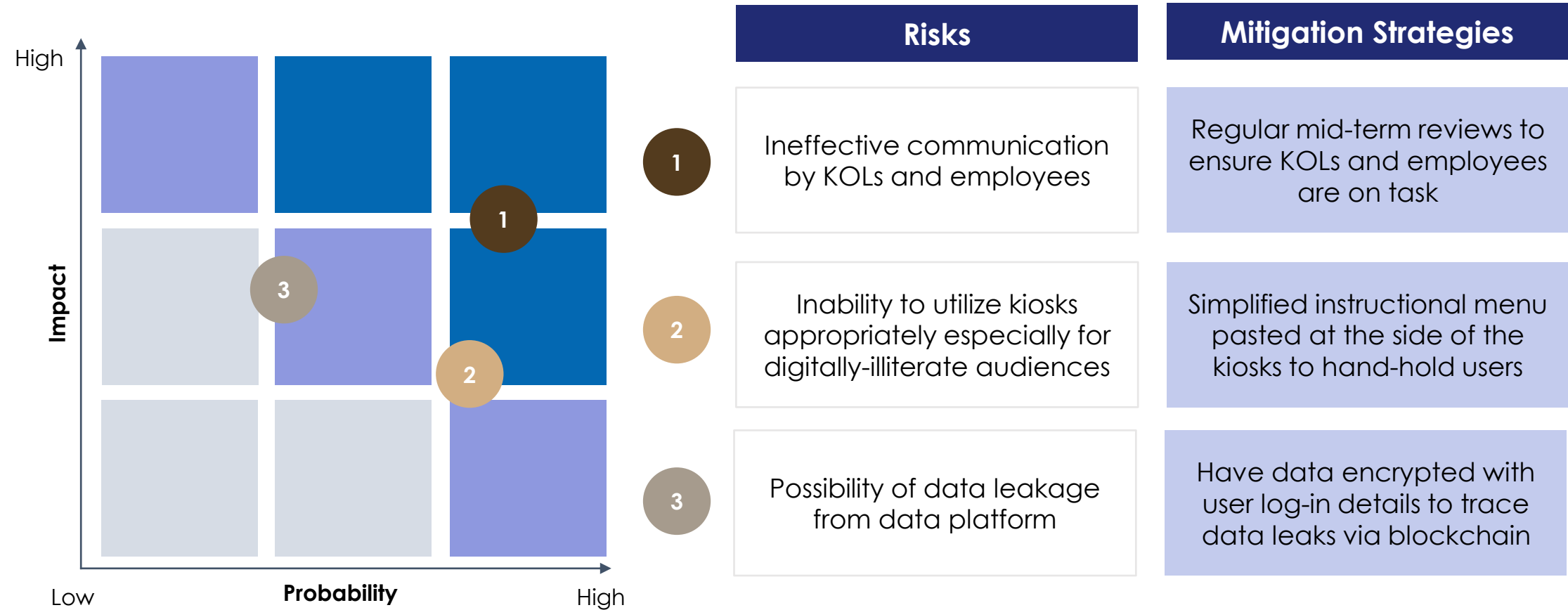
- 1 THB2m all-in van costs
- 2 1% Shohuay commission fees
- 3 10 years useful life for depreciation

Key KPIs: 2m Customers reached by 2028E

>x2 Revenue by 2027E

22% Net margin expansion in 2028E

Identified Risks and Mitigation Strategies



Appendix

Main deck:

Title slide

Executive Summary

Better Vision's USP

Better Vision's ability to compete

Understanding Better Vision's unique proposition

Better Vision's positioning

Key Question 1

Target market for GTM strategy

Target market for GTM strategy

Segmentation: Elderly and middle aged

Same as above

Same as above

Same as above

Same as above

Same as above

Consumer needs

Total Addressable Market and Serviceable

Addressable Markets

Answer to Key Question

Understanding Better Vision's ideal customer

BV's Competitor Analysis

Key Questions 2 and 3

Introducing our strategies

Developing new touchpoints

Same as above

Same as above

Action to standalone stores

Revamp of standalone stores

Significant grounds being untapped by BV

Key Insight

Main deck:

Recommendation overview: Vision Van

Vision Van

What is Vision Van?

Vision Van – Suite of Products and Services

Mint's customer journey

Mint's customer journey – continued

Mint's customer journey – continued

Mint's customer journey – continued

Mint's customer journey – continued

Case Study: Mobile Dental Clinics

Vision Van: Selection Methodology

Vision Van: Chosen Target Market

Vision Van: How to Enter

Vision Van: Impacts

Vision Network

Vision Network: Closing the Consumption Loop

Same as above

Vision Network: Data transfers

Vision Network: Successful expansion

Vision Network: Iterative Loop

Impact

Implementation timeline

Cost projections

5 year NPV projections

Risk and Mitigation strategies

Appendix:

Appendix 1: Population Density Study

Appendix 2: Market Growth of Eyewear Market

Appendix:

Appendix 3: Forecasted Growth Rates

Appendix 4a: Map of Better Vision stores

Appendix 4b: Map of Owndays stores

Appendix 4c: Map of Top Charoen stores

Appendix 4d: Map of KT Optic stores

Appendix 4e: Competitor Analysis Details

Appendix 5: Advantages of Sho Huay stores

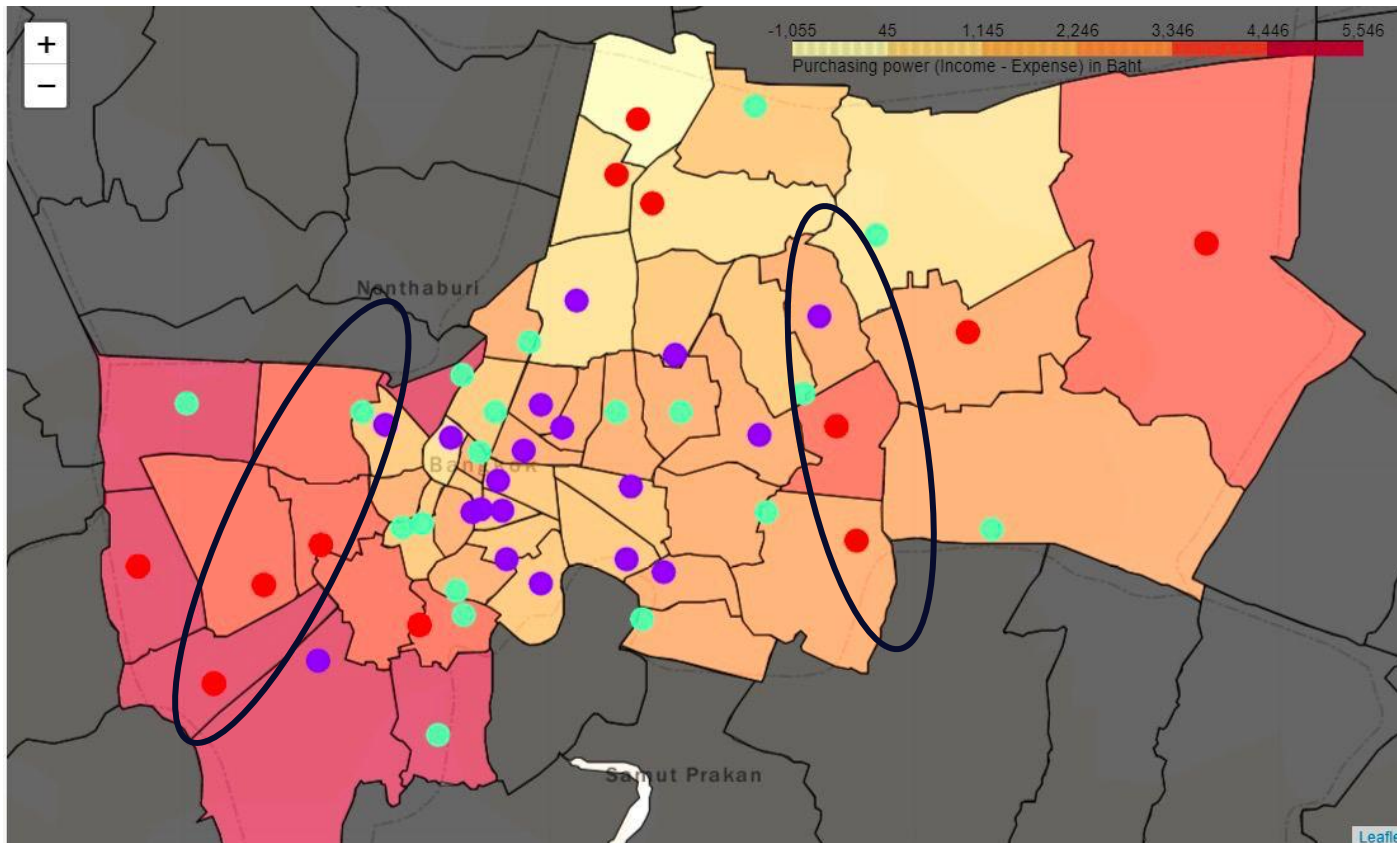
Appendix 6a: SAM of Middle Aged Middle Income

Appendix 6b: SAM of Elderly Middle Income

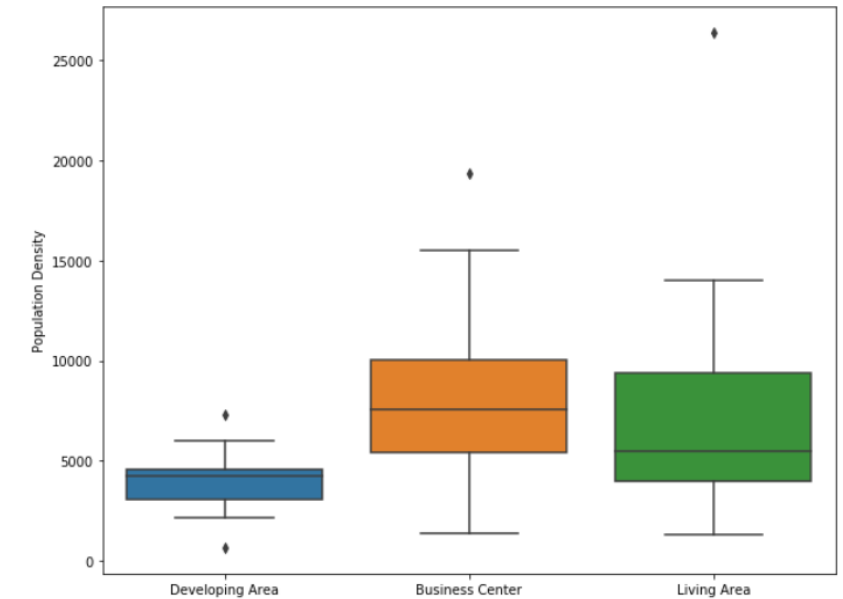
Appendix 7: Elderly middle-income population
being insufficient

Appendix 8: Financial model

Appendix 1: Population Density Study



The middle of the city (purple dot), another group surrounding the first group and spreading around the city (light-green dot) and the last one at the edge of the city (red dot).



Opening new types of business to remote areas, which might not have similar business idea before is a good idea since as they have savings and the problem of distance is solved by mobility of our solution

Appendix 2: Why Offline Channels?

Table 7 Distribution of Eyewear by Format: % Value 2018-2023

% retail value rsp	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Retail Channels	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
- Retail Offline	96.4	96.1	95.0	94.6	95.6	95.6
-- Grocery Retailers	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
--- Convenience Retail	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
-- Non-Grocery Retailers	93.1	92.8	91.5	90.7	91.7	91.7
--- General Merchandise Stores	9.3	9.2	7.8	7.2	9.0	9.1
---- Department Stores	9.3	9.2	7.8	7.2	9.0	9.1
--- Health and Beauty Specialists	82.2	81.9	81.8	81.7	81.0	80.8
---- Pharmacies	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
---- Optical Goods Stores	79.4	79.2	79.2	79.3	78.6	78.3
---- Health and Personal Care Stores	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
--- Leisure and Personal Goods Specialists	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
-- Direct Selling	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
- Retail E-Commerce	3.6	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Euromonitor International from official statistics, trade associations, trade press, company research, store checks, trade interviews, trade sources

Source: Euromonitor International

Appendix 3: Forecasted Growth Rates

Table 10 Forecast Sales of Eyewear by Category: % Volume Growth 2023-2028

% volume growth	2023/24	2023-28 CAGR	2023/28 Total
Sunglasses	5.0	4.2	22.6
Spectacles	6.5	5.9	33.1
Contact Lenses and Solutions	6.0	6.3	35.7
Eyewear	6.1	6.1	34.6

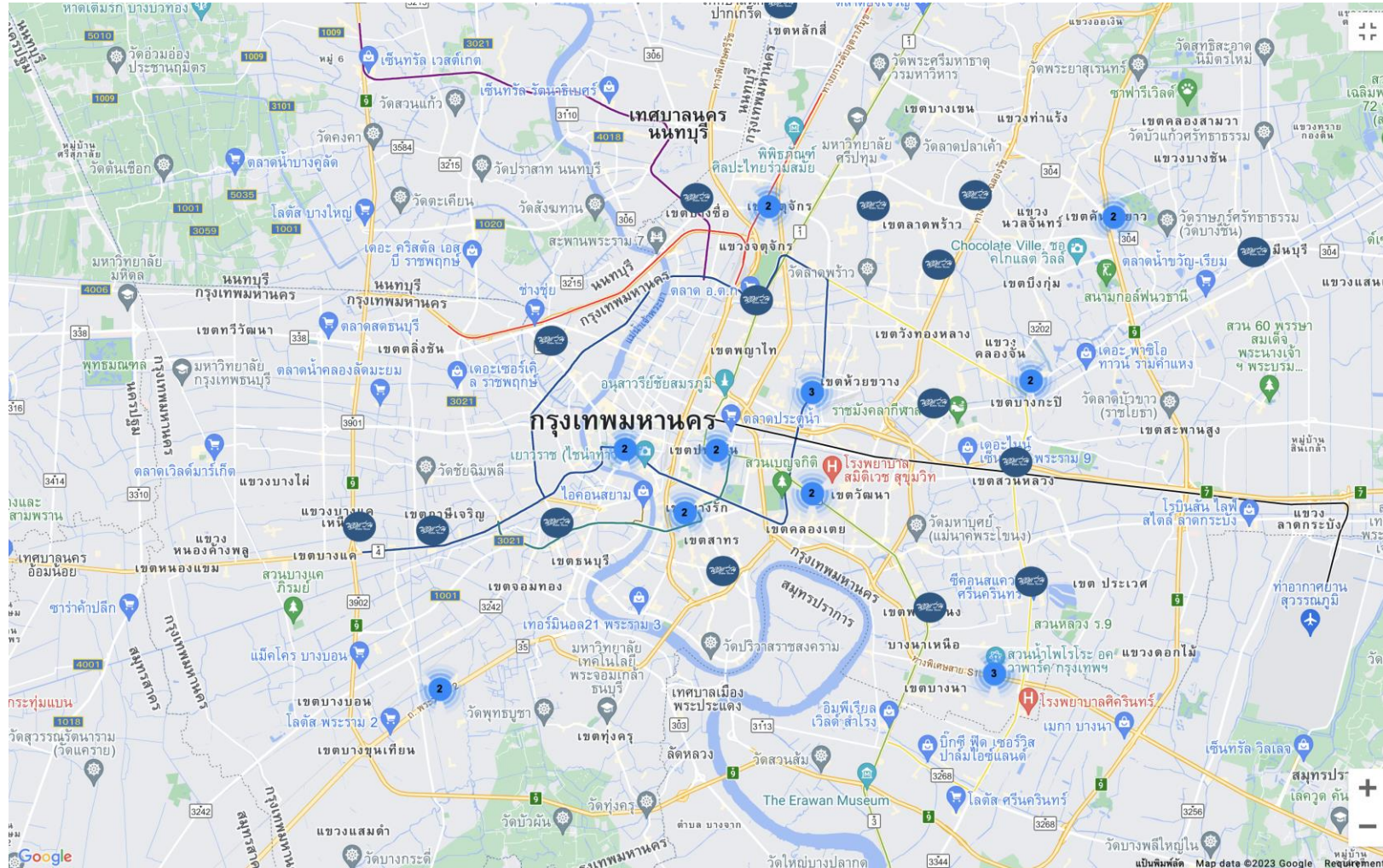
Source: Euromonitor International from trade associations, trade press, company research, trade interviews, trade sources

Table 11 Forecast Sales of Eyewear by Category: % Value Growth 2023-2028

% constant value growth	2023/2024	2023-28 CAGR	2023/28 Total
Sunglasses	6.4	5.3	29.8
Spectacles	7.6	6.6	37.7
Contact Lenses and Solutions	9.3	8.3	49.3
Eyewear	7.5	6.5	37.2

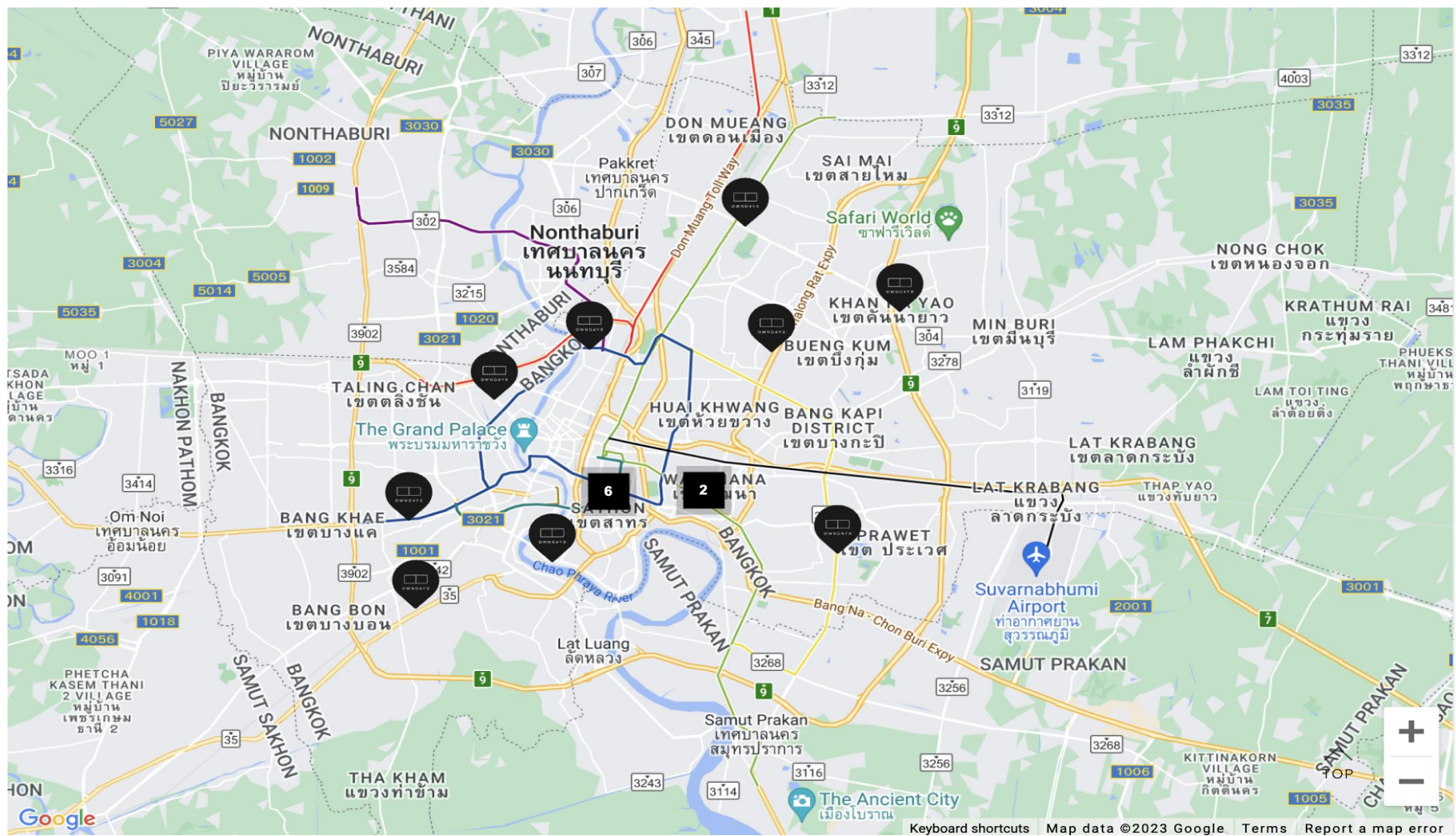
Source: Euromonitor International from trade associations, trade press, company research, trade interviews, trade sources

Appendix 4a: Map of Better Vision stores



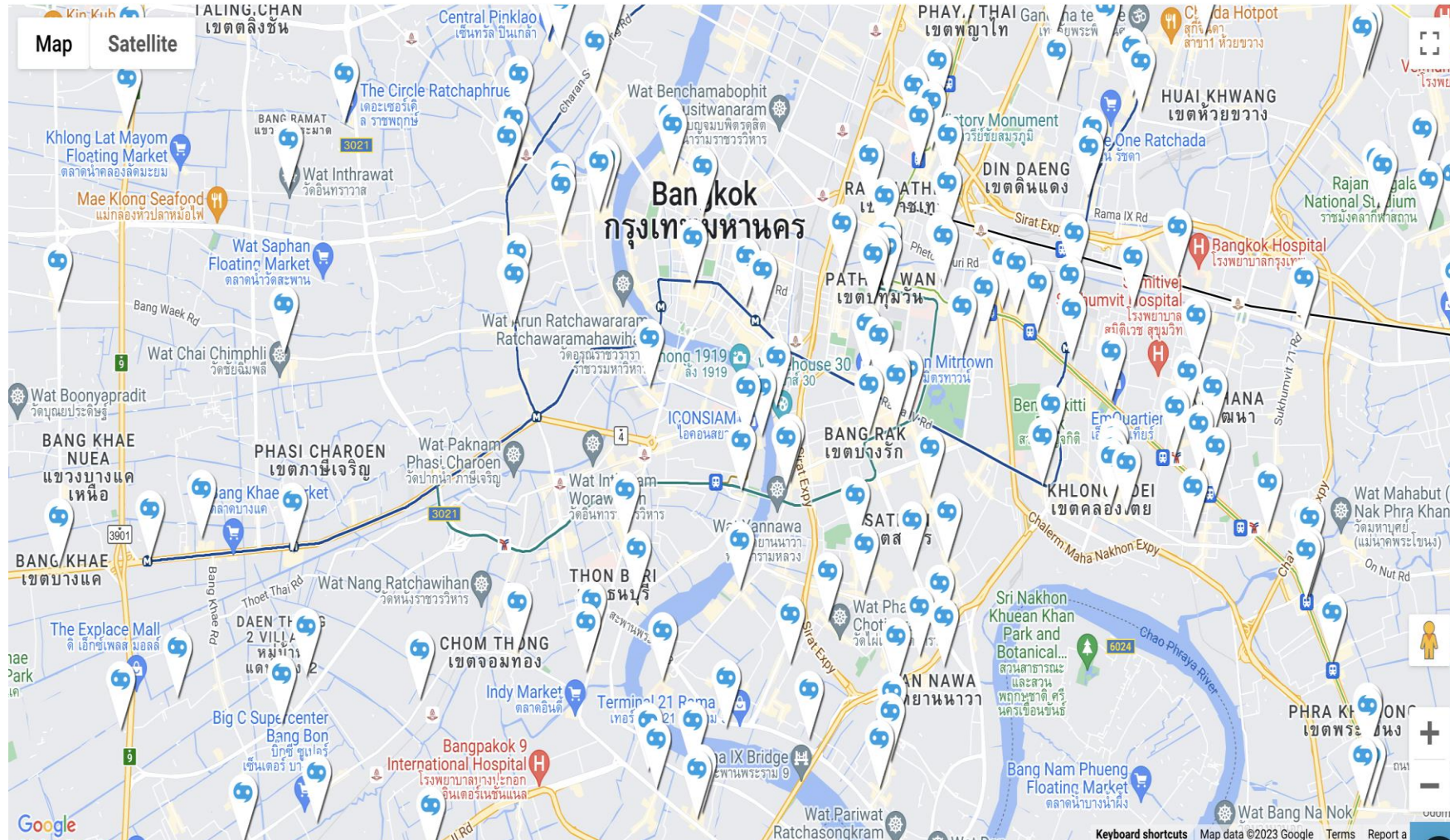
Source: Better Vision Website

Appendix 4b: Map of Owndays stores



Source: Owndays Website

Appendix 4c: Map of Top Charoen stores



Source: Top Charoen Website



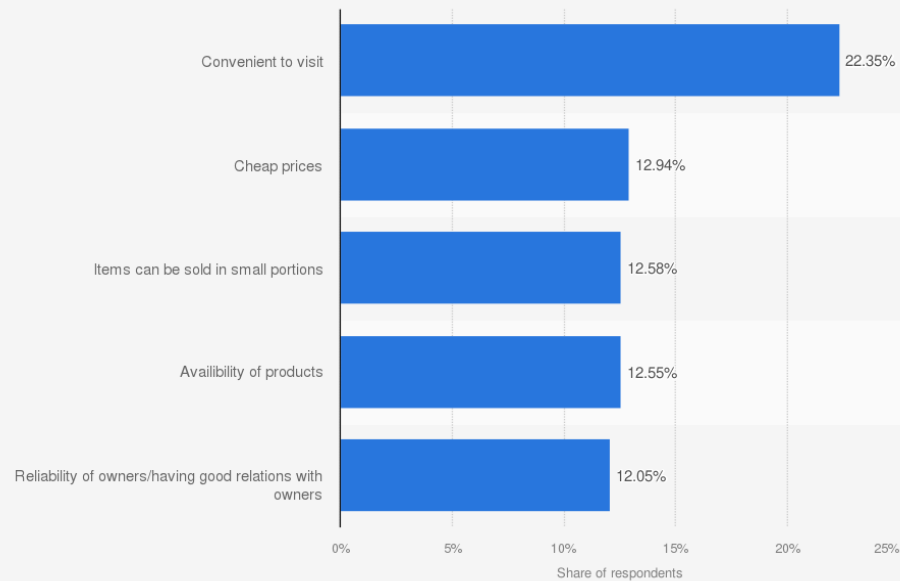
Appendix 4e: Competitor Analysis

Accessibility			
Criteria:	Geographical coverage of stores	Perception of affordability	Score
Weights:	50%	50%	
Better Vision	3	1	2
KT Optic	5	5	5
Owndays	3	5	4
Top Charoen	5	5	5

Product Market Fit					
Criteria:	Practicality	Comfortable yet durable	Service quality	Brand reputation	Score
Weights:	25%	25%	25%	25%	
Better Vision	3	5	5	5	4.5
KT Optic	4	2	3	3	3
Owndays	4	4	4	3	3.75
Top Charoen	4	4	4	5	4.25

Appendix 5: Sho Huay Stores

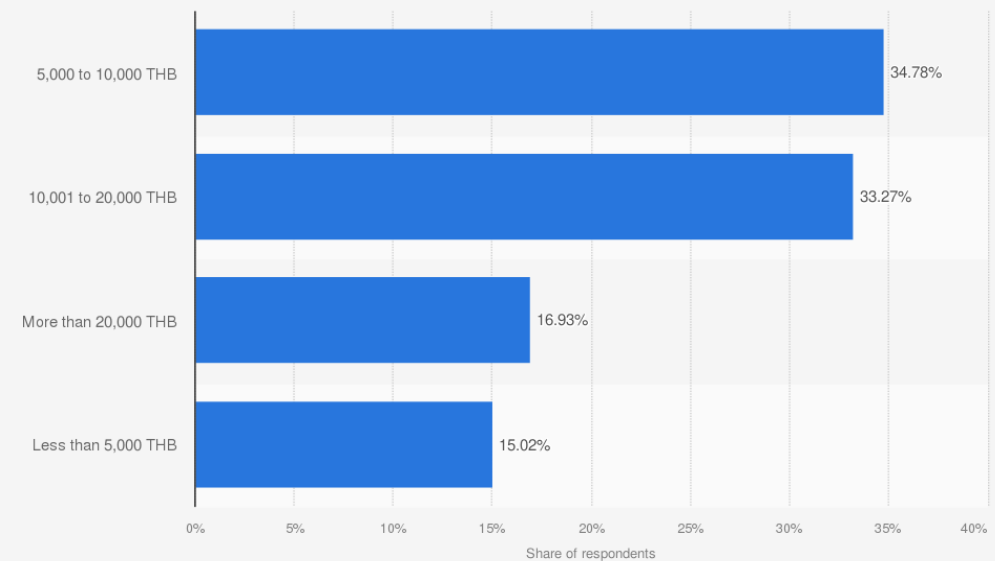
Advantages of local grocers or Cho-Huay stores in Thailand as of October 2021



Source
Trade Policy and Strategy Office
© Statista 2023

Additional Information:
Thailand; October 2021; 8,428 respondents; across all regions in Thailand

Local grocers or Cho-Huay as a preferred retail store among consumers in Thailand as of October 2021, by monthly income



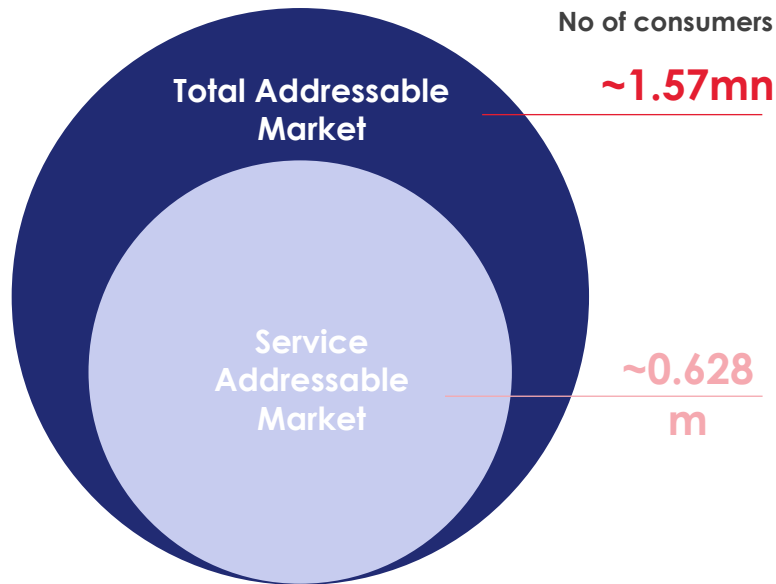
Source
Trade Policy and Strategy Office
© Statista 2023

Additional Information:
Thailand; October 2021; 8,428 respondents; across all regions in Thailand

Appendix 6a: Middle-Aged Middle-Income Tabulation



Massive addressable market opportunity for the middle-aged middle income



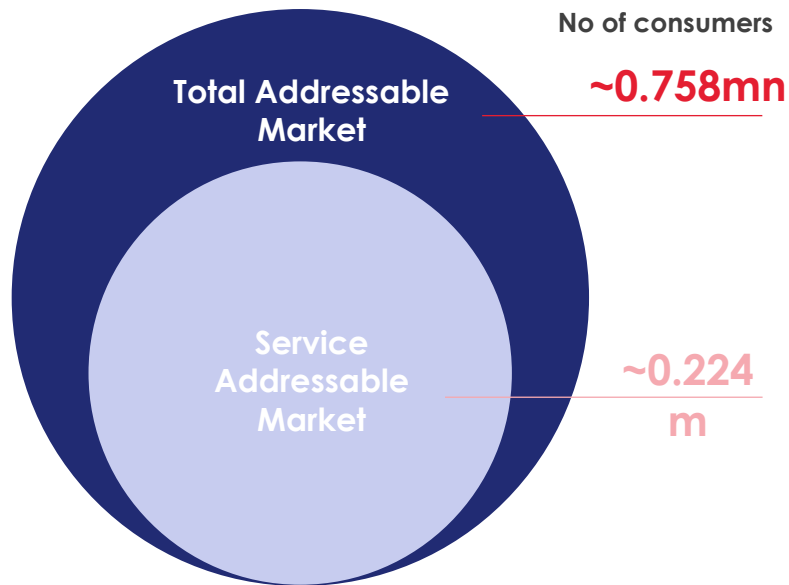
Approach to calculation:

1. Identify the total number of consumers that are in the middle-income group (62.6%) that falls within the middle age group (2.502 million)
2. Apply a penetration rate for the middle-aged group of 40% to identify the addressable market by Better Vision

Appendix 6b: Elderly Middle-Income Tabulation



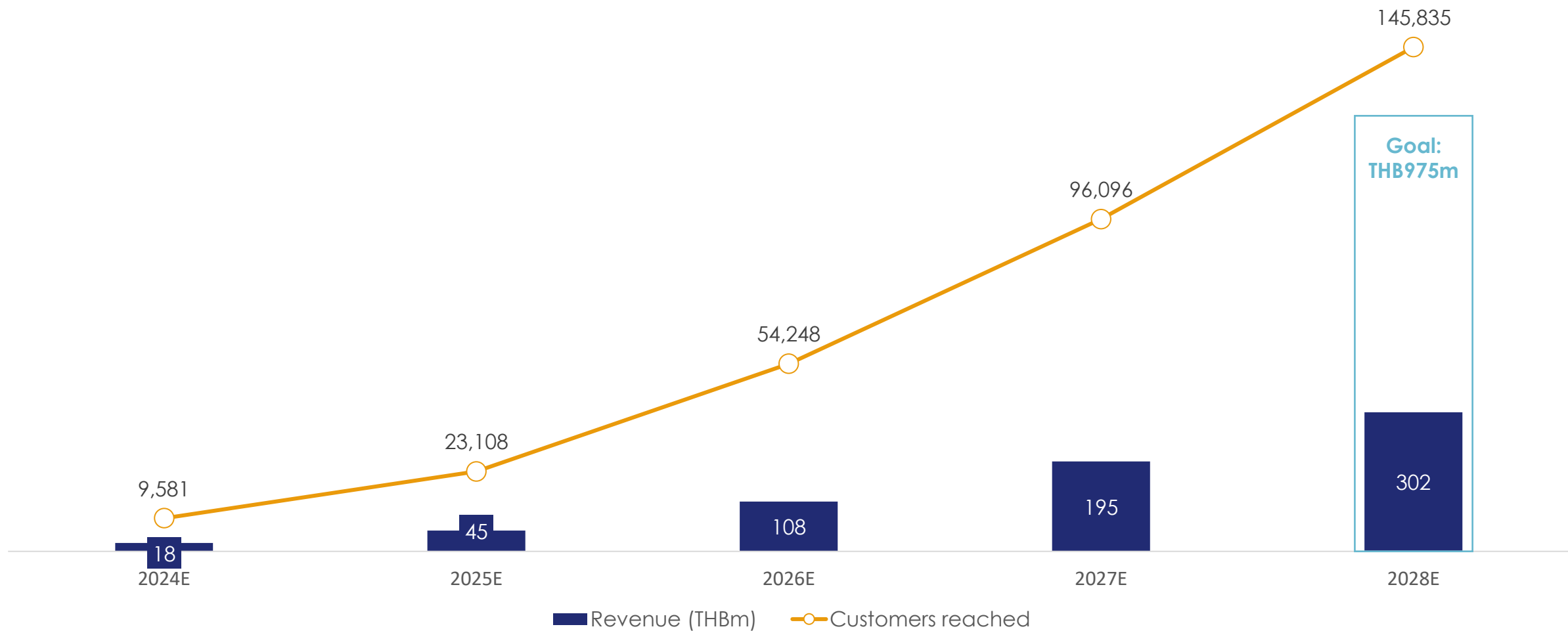
Massive addressable market opportunity for the middle-aged middle income



Approach to calculation:

1. Identify the total number of consumers that are in the middle-income group (62.6%) that falls within the elderly age group (1.210 million)
2. Apply a penetration rate for the middle-aged group of 30% to identify the addressable market by Better Vision

Appendix 7: Elderly middle-income population is not sufficient to achieve BV's goals of doubling revenues in 3–5 years



Note: Refers to the total population aged from 60+, representing the elderly group consumers in Bangkok.

Appendix 8: Financial Model

	Units	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Source
Income Statement									
Baseline revenue	THBm	975	1,105	1,206	1,314	1,425	1,541	1,660	
(+) Incremental revenue from Vision Van	THBm			55	264	591	1,305	2,395	
(+) Incremental revenue from store re-organisation	THBm		1	5	9	13	17	21	
Total revenue	THBm		1,106	1,266	1,586	2,030	2,863	4,076	
% baseline growth	%		13.3%	9.2%	8.9%	8.5%	8.1%	7.7%	Assume constant with eyewear industry in Thc
% incremental revenue growth	%		13.4%	14.5%	25.2%	28.0%	41.0%	42.4%	
% value-added growth	%		0.1%	5.3%	16.3%	19.5%	32.9%	34.7%	
Cost of sale	THBm	425	481	526	572	621	671	723	
Baseline gross profit	THBm	550	623	681	741	804	870	936	
(-) Costs associated with Vision Van	THBm			22	105	237	522	958	
Total gross profit	THBm	550	623	719	908	1,172	1,669	2,395	
% baseline gross margin	%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	Assume constant
% incremental gross margin	%		56.4%	56.7%	57.3%	57.7%	58.3%	58.8%	
% value-added gross margin	%		0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.9%	2.3%	
SG&A	THBm	495	561	613	667	724	782	843	
% revenue	%	50.8%	50.8%	50.8%	50.8%	50.8%	50.8%	50.8%	Assume constant
Baseline net profit	THBm	55	62	68	74	81	87	94	
(-) Costs associated with Vision Van	THBm		1	22	95	184	333	521	
Total net profit	THBm		61	84	146	264	554	1,031	
% baseline net margin	%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	Assume constant
% incremental net margin	%		5.6%	6.6%	9.2%	13.0%	19.4%	25.3%	
% value-added net margin	%		-0.1%	1.0%	3.5%	7.4%	13.7%	19.6%	

Appendix 8: Financial Model

Store Re-organisation	Units	Assumptions	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Source
Revenue										
Total Revenue	THBm		975							
Average ticket size per customer	THB	1,850		1,885	1,921	1,956	1,993	2,031	2,069	Average ticket size of frames and lens to grow in line with i Inflation rate of Thailand (Euromonitor)
% growth	%			1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	
Total number of stores	#	100								
Stores in perimeter area	#	16		16	16	16	16	16	16	
Average revenue per store	THBm		10	10	10	10	11	11	11	Increased growth due to word-of-mouth and network effe
% growth due to format change	%			0.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	
Incremental revenue per store	THBm			0	0	1	1	1	1	
Total incremental revenue	THBm			1	5	9	13	17	21	
Costs										
Administrative expenses	THBm	15%	1							

Appendix 8: Financial Model

VisionVan	Units	Assumptions	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Source
Revenue										
Revenue	THBm				55	264	591	1,305	2,395	
Average ticket size per customer	THB	1,850	1,885	1,921	1,956	2,188	2,449	2,740		Average ticket size of frames and lens to grow in line with i Inflation rate of Thailand (Euromonitor)
% baseline growth	%		1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%		
% growth from Vision Network	%					10.0%	10.0%	10.0%		
# of weeks in a year	#	52								
# of weekends	#	2								
Hours operating on a weekend	min	540								
# of weekdays	#	5								
Hours operating on a weekday	min	540								
% filled on a weekend	%				65.0%	70.0%	75.0%	85.0%	95.0%	
% filled on a weekday	%				15.0%	20.0%	25.0%	35.0%	45.0%	
Time taken for each purchase	min	20								
Annual customers on weekend / vision van	#				1,825	1,966	2,106	2,387	2,668	
Annual customers on weekday / vision van	#				1,053	1,404	1,755	2,457	3,159	
Annual total customers reached / vision van	#				2,878	3,370	3,861	4,844	5,827	
Vision vans purchased	#				10	30	30	40	40	
Total vision vans	#				10	40	70	110	150	
Total customers reached	#				28,782	134,784	270,270	532,818	873,990	

Appendix 8: Financial Model

Costs

Cost of goods	THBm	40%	22	105	237	522	958	Assume current COGS remain constant
Average cost / van	THBm	2						Ronald McDonald Van Cost
Average cost / machine	THBm	1						
Useful life	#	10						
Total number of vans	#		10	40	70	110	150	
Total number of machines	#		10	40	70	110	150	
Total CAPEX for vans	THBm		15	45	45	60	60	
Total CAPEX for machines	THBm		8	30	53	83	113	
Van depreciation expense	THBm		2	6	11	17	23	
Machine depreciation expense	THBm		1	3	5	8	11	
Total depreciation expense	THBm		2	9	16	25	34	
Sales staff / van	#	1						
Optometrist / van	#	1						
Total sales staff	#		10	40	70	110	150	
Total optometrists	#		10	40	70	110	150	
Sales staff salary / person	THB	480,000	508,800	536,275	564,698	594,062	621,983	Glassdoor
% growth	%	6.0%	5.4%	5.3%	5.2%	4.7%		Euromonitor
Optometrist salary	THB	900,000	954,000	1,005,516	1,058,808	1,113,866	1,166,218	ERI
% growth	%	6.0%	5.4%	5.3%	5.2%	4.7%		Euromonitor
Total salary costs	THBm		15	62	114	188	268	
Shohuay commission fees	THBm	1.0%	1	3	6	13	24	
Miscellaneous fees	THBm	3.0%	2	8	18	39	72	
Marketing costs	THBm	5.0%	3	13	30	65	120	
POS system (iPad)	THBm	23,900						
# per store / Vision Van	#	1						
Total number of Vision Vans	#		10	40	70	110	150	
Total iPads cost	THBm		0	1	2	3	4	
R&D costs	THBm	0						Average enterprise software costs

Appendix 8: Financial Model

Profit Leakage	Units	Assumptions	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Source
Profit Leakage										
Revenue	THBm		975	1,105	1,206	1,314	1,425	1,541	1,660	
% growth	%			13.3%	9.2%	8.9%	8.5%	8.1%	7.7%	Assume constant with eyewear industry in Thailand
Revenue from in-house brands	THBm		195	276	362	460	570	693	830	
% in-house	%	5.0%	20.0%	25.0%	30.0%	35.0%	40.0%	45.0%	50.0%	5% switching cost
Revenue from external brands	THBm		780	829	845	854	855	848	830	
% external	%	5.0%	80.0%	75.0%	70.0%	65.0%	60.0%	55.0%	50.0%	5% switching cost
In-house gross margins	%	80.0%								Bloomberg - 20%/30% higher than external brands
External gross margins	%	55.0%								Current gross margin
Profit leakage saved	THBm			14	561	627	698	774	855	
Total profit leakage saved	THBm	3,530								

Appendix 8: Financial Model

WACC		Source
Risk-free rate	3.27%	Thailand's 10 year government bond
Beta	1.2	Regression on market index
Market risk premium	11.57%	Damodaran
Cost of equity	17.16%	
Cost of debt	5.27%	Damodaran
Corporate tax rate	20.00%	Damodaran
Net cost of debt	4.22%	
WACC	10.69%	